Detrital zircon provenance of Pennsylvanian to Permian sandstones from the Wyoming craton and Wood River Basin, Idaho, U.S.A.

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ABSTRACT

Pennsylvanian rocks of the northern U.S. Rocky Mountains are mature quartzose sandstones. This paper uses detrital zircon geochronology on seven samples from the Wood River Formation, Tensleep Sandstone, and Weber Sandstone to determine if these sandstones have a common provenance, representing eastern Laurentian and Appalachian sand reworked within shallow-marine and eolian environments from the Wyoming craton westward to the Pioneer thrust plate of south-central Idaho. Our work suggests that this continental sand blanket was mixed with local sources on the south in the Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces of the Ancestral Rocky Mountains and in samples from the western Cordilleran thrust belt in south-central Idaho. In total, these Pennsylvanian sandstones contain a broad spectrum of detrital zircon U-Pb ages including, from old to young: A) minor Archean-age (3300–2550 Ma) populations; B) Paleoproterozoic (2000-1600 Ma), Mesoproterozoic (1470-1350 Ma), and major "Grenvillian" (1250-950 Ma) populations; and C) Cryogenian- to Ediacaran-age (665–565 Ma) and minor Paleozoic (495–410 Ma) populations. We interpret these detrital zircon ages to represent provenance mainly from the Appalachian mountain belt of eastern North America; however, central Appalachian versus northern Appalachian derivation is not clearly distinguished. The Weber Sandstone from the north flank of the Uinta Mountains in northeast Utah contains a strong 1700–1640 Ma age population derived from the Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces in the adjacent Ancestral Rocky Mountains. The shallow-marine Hailey Member of the Wood River Formation in south-central Idaho yields a population of >1800 Ma detrital zircons reworked from the uplifted Mississippian Copper Basin Formation. Both the Hailey and Wilson Creek Members of the Wood River Formation contain unique 640–490 Ma grains that may represent provenance from the Big Creek-Beaverhead plutonic belt of east-central Idaho and/or eastern Klamath terrane in the Klamath Mountains of northwest California and southwest Oregon. These new data support published models for Pennsylvanian-Permian transport of siliciclastic sediment with sources mainly from the North American craton, north of the Ancestral Rocky Mountains, into continental margin basins.

KEY WORDS: detrital zircon, Idaho thrust belt, Pennsylvanian, Tensleep Sandstone, Weber Sandstone, Wood River Formation, Wyoming craton.

INTRODUCTION

This paper investigates the detrital zircon composition of Pennsylvanian and Permian sandstones of the northern U.S. Rocky Mountains, from the Wyoming craton on the east and the western Cordilleran thrust belt on the west (Figs. 1 and 2). The main objective is to describe the detrital zircon provenance of the Upper Paleozoic sandstones. In doing so, we test the predictions of Geslin



Figure 1. Simplified geologic map showing sample localities A through G. Arrows show interpreted provenance of zircon grains. 1—Regional Laurentian provenance form the Appalachian-Ellesmerian orogenic system. 2—Local provenance from the Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces in northern Colorado. 3—Local provenance from south-central Idaho, including reworked grains more than 1800 Ma reworked from the Mississippian Copper Basin Group and Cryogenian to Cambrian grains from plutons of the Big Creek-Beaverhead plutonic belt. 4—Uncertain western provenance of Ordovician and Silurian magmatic grains. Base from Dickinson and Gehrels (2003) and Lewis et al. (2012).

(1998) that the Pennsylvanian and Permian Wood River Formation of south-central Idaho has shared provenance with the eolian and shallow-marine Tensleep and Weber Sandstones of Wyoming, northern Utah, and northwestern Colorado. The implications of this similarity are that Pennsylvanian Laurentia was blanketed by sand grains sourced from the Appalachian Orogen, with subordinate local provenance from the Ancestral Rocky Mountains and within the western Cordillera.

After the early Cambrian appearance of the Transcontinental Arch, which blocked transport of sand grains from eastern Laurentia, detrital zircon age populations in western North America show eastern and southern derivation from the Paleoproterozoic and Mesoproterozoic (1800-1650 and 1500-1400 Ma, respectively) Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces in Cambrian and Devonian time and the Paleoproterozoic (>1800 Ma) Peace River Arch in Alberta, Canada, in Ordovician time (Ketner, 1968; Smith and Gehrels, 1994; Gehrels et al., 1995; Balgord et al., 2013; May et al., 2013; Gehrels and Pecha, 2014; Yonkee et al., 2014). After the Late Devonian, 1250-950 Ma detrital zircons from the complex Grenville Orogen are present in sandstones of the thrust belt, having been recycled through the Appalachian (e.g., Gehrels et al., 2011) and/or Ellesmerian-Caledonian orogenic belts (e.g., Patchett et al., 1999, 2004; Beranek et al., 2010). A major sediment dispersal network originating from the Appalachian, Ellesmerian, and Caledonian mountain belts directed siliciclastic sediment to the west and south across the North American craton from mid- to late Paleozoic time, with regional eolian transport and winnowing (e.g., Patchett et al., 1999, 2004; Gehrels et al., 2011). Fluvial and shoreface Pennsylvanian sandstones of the Colorado Plateau contain subequal proportions of 1800-1400 Ma detrital zircons derived from the Ancestral Rocky Mountains, 1250-950 Ma "Grenvillian" zircons derived from the Appalachian mountain belt, and 465-410 Ma Paleozoic detrital zircons from various magmatic arc sources (Gehrels et al., 2011).

We use U-Pb detrital zircon provenance analyses to test whether the Pennsylvanian and Lower Permian Wood River Basin—located west of the Pioneer Thrust Fault, the westernmost of several thrusts in east- and south-central Idaho—has similar provenance to the cratonal Tensleep and Weber Sandstones. This paper clarifies existing models for the paleogeographic setting of western North America after the Late Devonian–Early Mississippian Antler Orogeny, and it provides a regional framework



Figure 2. Correlation chart for Middle and Upper Paleozoic strata in the northern Rocky Mountains. Stratigraphic locations of samples A through F described in this paper are shown.

to understand the development of the post-Antler foreland during Pennsylvanian–Permian time.

GEOLOGIC SETTING

Wood River Basin

Middle Pennsylvanian to Lower Permian rocks of the Sun Valley Group (Wood River, Grand Prize, and carbonaceous Dollarhide Formations) are found west of the Pioneer thrust fault in the western part of the south-central Idaho thrust belt (Dover, 1980; Rodgers et al., 1995; Skipp et al., 2009). East of the Pioneer thrust, the Pennsylvanian and Permian Snaky Canyon Formation (Fig. 2) is broadly correlative to the Sun Valley Group. South of the Snake River Plain, the Oquirrh Group represents part of the same system of post-Antler basins (Geslin, 1998).

The Wood River Formation (Fig. 2) contains the Middle and Upper Pennsylvanian Hailey Member composed of shallow-marine conglomerate, overlying limestone bioherms, and upper shallow-marine sandstone. The formation also contains about 3,000 m of upward coarsening and then fining mixed carbonate-siliciclastic turbidites of the Upper Pennsylvanian to Lower Permian Eagle Creek and Wilson Creek Members (Mahoney et al., 1991; Link et al., 1995). The sand in the Eagle Creek and Wilson Creek Members of the formation is mainly subrounded to rounded, texturally mature quartz, although up to 10% feldspar is locally present.

Wyoming Craton Eolianites

Middle and Upper Pennsylvanian eolian sandstones are recognized across much of interior western North America (Hoare and Burgess, 1960; Verille et al., 1970). They include the Tensleep Sandstone in Wyoming and Weber Sandstone in southeast Wyoming, northern Colorado, and Utah (Fig. 2). These units are temporally correlative to eolianites including the Quadrant Quartzite of Montana and the lower Casper Formation of eastern Wyoming. They are predominantly wellsorted, texturally mature quartzose (80-90% quartz) sandstones with subordinate potassium feldspar. They show abundant cross-stratification of predominantly eolian origin (see Fig. 3A-B). Both eolian and shallow-marine facies are recognized (e.g., Mallory, 1967), and deposition is interpreted to have occurred in a sabkha-coastal dune environment (e.g., Mallory, 1967; Mankiewicz and Steidtmann, 1979).

Eolian transport during Middle to Late Pennsylvanian time was predominantly to the south– southeast across much of Wyoming and northern Utah/Colorado (e.g., Knight, 1929 [data from the Casper Sandstone]; Opdyke and Runcorn, 1960; Kerr and Dott, 1988). Similar paleo-wind transport directions are reported from Pennsylvanian eolianites in Montana to the north (Quadrant Sandstone). These units represent deposits from consistent, lowlatitude trade winds (e.g., Opdyke and Runcorn, 1960; Peterson, 1988).

DETRITAL ZIRCON ANALYSES

Methods

Detrital zircons were separated from samples of fine- to coarse-grained sandstone. Locations are shown in Table 1 and Figure 1, stratigraphic locations are shown in Figure 2, and photos are shown in Figure 3. We used conventional crushing, grinding, wet shaking table, heavy liquid, and magnetic separation (1.5 amperes) techniques. Detrital zircon samples (100 grains) were analyzed by laser ablation– inductively coupled plasma–mass spectrometry methods at the Arizona LaserChron Center using methods described by Gehrels et al. (2008). Full analytical results are provided in the Data Repository table (Table DR 1). Statistical overlap, similarity, and Kolmogorov-Smirnov (K-S) comparison tests (Gehrels, 2000; Guynn and Gehrels, 2010) are shown in Table 2 and are discussed below. U-Pb detrital zircon ages are presented in 1) relative probability-frequency plots with histograms (Fig. 4); 2) a cumulative-frequency plot (Fig. 5); and 3) relative probability-frequency plots as lumped probabilitydensity curves (Fig. 6). These were prepared with software from the Arizona LaserChron Center and the Isoplot/Ex 3.0 macro of Ludwig (2003). Analyses with high error (>10% uncertainty in ²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U or ²⁰⁶Pb/²⁰⁷Pb age) or excessive discordance (>20% discordant or >5% reverse discordant) were rejected and not included in the relative probability plots. In most cases, these represent less than 10% of the analyses.

Results

Wood River Formation

Middle Pennsylvanian medium-grained sandstone near the top of the Hailey Member (Sample A, 01PL12, n=79 grains, Figs. 1, 4, and 5) contains moderately rounded zircon grains 50 to 150 microns in diameter, of variable brown, pink, purple, and clear colors. No euhedral grains were observed. A six-grain Silurian peak at 429 ± 2 Ma is present and also found in several other samples. This age-peak is interesting since it suggests a Paleozoic magmatic source. There are two three-grain Cryogenian-Ediacaran peaks at 648 ± 8 and 566 ± 2 Ma, which are unique in samples we examined. There are dispersed late Paleoproterozoic (1735 and 1630 Ma) and Grenville-age (1150 and 1040 Ma) peaks. There is a major population of grains 2000-1800 Ma, which comprises 30% of the zircons present. There are peaks at 1918 \pm 3 Ma (five grains) and 1841 \pm 2 Ma (nine grains).

Two samples (Sample B, 04TD10, n=95; and Sample C, 14TD10, n=90) of the Virgilian to Wolfcampian Eagle Creek Member are mediumgrained quartz arenites (Diedesch, 2011). Zircon grains are 50 to 100 microns in diameter, are clear, pink and brown, and are moderately rounded. None are euhedral. Both of these samples contain a 425 Ma age-peak (five grains in each sample). They also DETRITAL ZIRCONS IN PENNSYLVANIAN TO PERMIAN SANDSTONES, NORTHERN ROCKIES



Figure 3. Outcrop and sample locality photographs of: *A*, Panorama of Weber Sandstone at Irish Canyon, northwest Colorado; *B*, eolian cross-stratification in cliff wall, Weber Sandstone in Sheep Creek, northern Uinta Mountains, northeast Utah; *C*, eolian deposits of Tensleep Sandstone in Sinks Canyon, southern Wind River Range, western Wyoming; *D*, thick-bedded calcareous sandstone, Eagle Creek Member, Wood River Formation, Pioneer Cabin Trail, in the Pioneer Mountains, south-central Idaho; *E*, thin-bedded deep-water distal turbidites of the Wilson Creek Member, Wood River Formation, near the summit of Bell Mountain, southern Pioneer Mountains, south-central Idaho.

contain a broad distribution of Neoarchean (2700–2500 Ma) and Proterozoic (2000–1400 Ma and 1200–950 Ma) zircons (Figs. 4 and 5). Sample B

has a six-grain peak at 1788 \pm 3 Ma. Sample C has a nine-grain peak at 1751 \pm 4 Ma and a three-grain peak at 1816 \pm 9 Ma.

		Table 1. GPS coordinates a	ind location infe	ormation fo	or sample:	s analyzed.
Sample letter	Number		Easting	Northing	Elev. ft.	Description
A	01PL12	Hailey Member, Wood River Fm.	11T 0726500	4816500	5560	Fine-medium sandstone with some quartz pebbles, near top of member, along Seamans Ck, north of pond with bubbler.
В	04TD10	Eagle Creek Mbr., Wood River Fm.	11T 0725964	4846347	9408	Upper Pioneer Cabin Trail
O	14TD10	Eagle Creek Mbr., Wood River Fm.	11T 0726115	4842686	8177	Lower Pioneer Cabin Trail
D	03PL12	Wilson Creek Member, Wood River Fm.	11T 0733509	4812885	7400	Along road near top Bell Mtn. unit wr7 of Hall et al., 1974, gray, fine-grained quartz arenite, just beyond bedded outcrop
ш	ECS-13-2	Tensleep Ss., Sinks Cyn., WY	12T 678350	4734400	~6700	Sinks Canyon Road near wildlife viewing area, from top 100 feet of section
ш	ECS-13-4	Weber Ss., Sheep Ck., UT	12T 603162	4531910	6525	Sheep Creek Geological Loop Road 218, 120 feet from top of section
Ċ	ECS-13-5	Weber Ss., Irish Cyn., CO	12T 690989	4522449	6539	Moffat Country Road 10N near Irish Canyon Campground

One sample of the Lower Permian Wilson Creek Member (Sample D, 03PL12, n=63, Figs. 4 and 5) from the southern Pioneer Mountains east of Bellevue, Idaho, contains three-grain Ordovician and Silurian 487 ± 6 and 422 ± 7 Ma age peaks, the former of which is not found in other samples. The bulk of the grains are older than 1000 Ma, with dispersed older Proterozoic age peaks at 1795–1755, 1670–1650, 1462, and 1374 Ma, and with Grenvilleage peaks at 1280, 1135, and 1080 Ma.

Pennsylvanian Sandstones from Wyoming Craton and Colorado Province

The Tensleep Sandstone from Sinks Canyon in western Wyoming's southern Wind River Range is of Late Pennsylvanian age. The sandstone is generally eolian, with shallow-marine portions, reworking the eolian sand blanket. Sample E (ECS-13-2; n=101) is a quartz arenite containing a wide distribution of zircon age populations (Figs. 4 and 5), generally similar to Eagle Creek Member samples B and C. Ordovician to Silurian detrital zircons form a prominent six-grain age peak at 438 ± 8 Ma. There are Paleoproterozoic peaks at 1750 and 1650 Ma; there is a Mesoproterozoic 1490 Ma peak; and there are six- to eight-grain Grenville-age 1160 and 1080 Ma peaks. Most Paleoproterozoic ages are less than 1800 Ma.

The Weber Sandstone at Sheep Creek, north flank of the Uinta Mountains, northeast Utah (Sample F, ECS-13-4, n=105), and from nearby Irish Canyon, northwest Colorado (Sample G, ECS-13-5, n=100) both contain a strong Paleoproterozoic population peak at about 1655 Ma. Both samples have a range of grains from 2000–1700 Ma, consistent with basement ages in the adjacent Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces of Colorado. The samples contain sparse Grenville-age grains and isolated Silurian detrital zircons from 440–425 Ma.

Statistical Comparisons

Statistical comparisons of the seven samples analyzed are shown in Table 2. The overlapsimilarity tests compare the presence and size of various grain-age populations (Gehrels, 2000). The comparative values are all greater than 0.66. The overlap and similarity values are generally close to each other, within 0.3. The highest values are >0.83,

Sample A, 01PL1	12, Haile	/ Member, alo	ng Sea	mans Creek,	souther	n Pioneer Mo	ountains	ID											
						Isotop	e ratios						Apparent ag	es (Ma)					
Analysis	U (ppm)	206Pb 204Pb	U/Th	206Pb* 207Pb*	± (%)	207Pb* 235U*	± (%)	206Pb* 238U	± (%)	corr.	206Pb* 238U*	± (Ma)	207Pb* 235U	± (Ma)	206Pb* 207Pb*	± (Ma)	Best age (Ma)	± (Ma)	Conc (%)
	(ppm)	2011 0		2011.0	(70)	2000	(70)	2000	(70)	0011.	2000	(ma)	2000	(ind)	2011.0	(ma)	(ind)	(
01PL12-55	1168	24408	1.3	18.2498	0.8	0.4578	1.0	0.0606	0.7	0.65	379.2	2.4	382.7	3.3	403.8	17.4	379.2	2.4	NA
01PL12-19 01PL 12-37	134	15302	2.3	18.4561	7.3	0.4703	7.8	0.0630	2.7	0.35	393.6	10.4	391.4	25.3	378.6	164.6	393.6	10.4	05.3
01PL12-119	91	42604	0.8	18.2389	4.3	0.5166	4.5	0.0683	1.2	0.26	426.1	4.8	422.9	15.5	405.2	96.9	426.1	4.8	105.2
01PL12-86	86	59339	0.9	18.5156	5.2	0.5101	5.2	0.0685	1.0	0.18	427.1	3.9	418.5	18.0	371.4	116.1	427.1	3.9	115.0
01PL12-44	662	4479	1.8	17.4032	3.7	0.5477	4.4	0.0691	2.3	0.57	420.1	9.5	443.5	10.3	509.3	82.1	431.0	9.5	84.6
01PL12-07	299	67658	0.9	17.8075	2.6	0.5419	3.5	0.0700	2.4	0.67	436.1	9.9	439.7	12.5	458.6	57.6	436.1	9.9	95.1
01PL12-30	60	14581	1.0	17.1160	10.6	0.5750	12.6	0.0701	6.8	0.03	444.5	29.4	461.3	46.7	545.7	231.4	430.0	29.4	81.4
01PL12-67	229	42566	1.0	17.8461	2.2	0.5784	2.4	0.0749	0.9	0.38	465.4	4.1	463.4	8.8	453.8	48.6	465.4	4.1	102.6
01PL12-49 01PL12	540	254410	4.4	17.4187	2.1	0.5999	4.5	0.0758	3.9	0.88	470.9	5.8	477.2	5.1	507.3	46.6	470.9	5.8	92.8
01PL12	517	266214	4.5	16.9712	0.7	0.7464	1.0	0.0919	0.7	0.72	566.6	3.9	566.1	4.3	564.2	15.1	566.6	3.9	100.4
01PL12 01PL12-26	450	316325	4.4	16.9631	0.7	0.7475	1.0	0.0920	0.5	0.54	588.5	2.0	588.8	4.6	589.9	10.3	588.5	2.6	99.8
01PL12-84	223	110366	2.7	16.4927	0.9	0.8811	1.7	0.1054	1.4	0.85	645.9	8.8	641.6	8.0	626.2	19.3	645.9	8.8	103.1
01PL12-51 01PL12-90	202	57128 40335	1.3	16.1920	3.1	0.9040	5.2 4.8	0.1062	4.2	0.81	650.4	26.3 25.6	653.9	25.3	665.8	65.8 56.0	650.4 664.5	26.3 25.6	97.7
01PL12-81	210	409609	1.3	14.0655	0.7	1.5765	2.5	0.1608	2.4	0.96	961.4	21.4	961.0	15.4	960.2	13.5	960.2	13.5	100.1
01PL12-24 01PL12-70	999	108968	1.9	13.5407	1.2	1.7708	1.7	0.1739	1.2	0.72	972.2	78.0	1034.8	<u>11.0</u> 55.2	1037.4	23.8	1037.4	23.8	99.6
01PL12-25	764	383135	5.3	13.4969	0.3	1.8031	1.6	0.1765	1.6	0.99	1047.9	15.2	1046.6	10.4	1043.9	5.2	1043.9	5.2	100.4
01PL12-99	73	65015	2.3	13.4664	2.7	1.8726	2.8	0.1829	1.0	0.34	1082.8	9.7	1071.5	18.8	1048.5	54.0	1048.5	54.0	103.3
01PL12-23	288	197348	4.8	13.1187	0.6	1.9674	1.1	0.1872	1.0	0.86	1106.1	9.8	1104.4	7.5	1101.0	11.4	1101.0	11.4	100.5
01PL12-114 01PL12-64	352	2758/9	1.9	13.0841	1.2	1.7970	7.2	0.1705	7.1	0.99	1015.0	66.5	1044.4	46.9	1106.3	23.5	1106.3	23.5	91.7
01PL12-17	460	157298	4.7	12.8377	0.7	2.0666	2.5	0.1924	2.5	0.98	1134.4	25.5	1137.8	17.2	1144.2	10.9	1144.2	10.9	99.1
01PL12-105	396	39606	1.6	12.7396	0.4	1.9067	3.5	0.1762	3.5	0.99	1046.0	33.5	1083.4	23.3	1159.4	8.5	1159.4	8.5	90.2
01PL12-65	161	105432	3.1	12.6973	0.8	2.1778	2.3	0.2008	2.2	0.85	1176.5	23.7	1174.0	12.0	1191.1	19.2	1100.0	19.2	99.5
01PL12-102	228	348643	2.3	12.4299	0.6	2.2755	1.3	0.2051	1.1	0.90	1202.9	12.4	1204.7	8.9	1208.1	11.0	1208.1	11.0	99.6
01PL12-79	128	101882	2.9	12.2317	0.9	2.4160	3.4	0.2143	3.3	0.86	1251.9	38.8	1247.4	25.1	1259.7	17.9	1259.7	17.9	101.0
01PL12-109	222	44435	1.6	11.7287	0.6	2.7708	2.2	0.2357	2.1	0.96	1364.3	25.5	1347.7	16.1	1321.5	11.6	1321.5	11.6	103.2
01PL12-106 01PL12-16	353	5659	1.7	11.5549	1.7	2.3474	5.5	0.1967	5.2	0.95	1157.7	55.4 85.0	1226.8	39.2 56.0	1350.3	20.9	1350.3	20.9	85.7
01PL12-40	117	75062	1.3	11.3184	1.1	2.7215	2.4	0.2234	2.1	0.89	1299.9	24.5	1334.4	17.5	1390.1	20.9	1390.1	20.9	93.5
01PL12-118 01PL12-34	134	170133	1.7	11.3063	2.8	2.8863	3.2	0.2367	1.6	0.49	1369.4	19.6	1378.3	24.5	1392.2	54.3	1392.2	54.3	98.4
01PL12-89	61	96458	1.4	10.9350	0.8	3.3161	1.4	0.2630	1.1	0.80	1505.1	14.8	1484.8	10.8	1456.0	16.0	1456.0	16.0	103.4
01PL12-63 01PL12-76	137	41675 59644	1.8	10.8750	1.5	2.9097	4.9	0.2295	4.7	0.96	1331.8	56.4 53.1	1384.4	37.1	1466.4	27.6	1466.4	27.6	90.8 94.6
01PL12-04	165	53551	2.2	10.7178	0.9	3.1755	3.4	0.2468	3.2	0.96	1422.2	41.4	1451.2	26.1	1494.0	18.0	1494.0	18.0	95.2
01PL12-116 01PL12-94	118 444	130692 90642	2.2	10.5671	0.6	3.4439	1.7	0.2639	1.6 3.2	0.94	1510.0 1496.3	21.1	1514.5	13.2	1520.8	11.1	1520.8	11.1 5.5	99.3
01PL12-59	353	438288	1.6	10.4301	0.3	3.6030	1.4	0.2726	1.4	0.98	1553.8	18.7	1550.2	11.0	1545.3	5.2	1545.3	5.2	100.5
01PL12-72 01PL12-35	146	26843	2.0	10.2448	1.3	3.5742	4.9	0.2656	4.7	0.96	1518.3 568.7	64.1 28.9	1543.8	39.0	1579.0	24.6	1579.0	24.6	96.2
01PL12-05	116	211518	0.8	9.9838	0.5	3.8263	1.6	0.2771	1.5	0.94	1576.5	21.7	1598.3	13.2	1627.1	10.1	1627.1	10.1	96.9
01PL12-50 01PL 12-52	1092	141641	2.5	9.9424	0.3	4.0821	2.7	0.2796	2.7	0.99	1589.2	38.5	1608.9	22.2	1634.8	5.4	1634.8	5.4	97.2
01PL12-83	191	138376	2.4	9.9016	2.2	4.2512	4.2	0.3053	3.5	0.85	1717.5	53.0	1684.0	34.2	1642.4	41.1	1642.4	41.1	104.6
01PL12-85 01PL12-18	158	39955	1.6	9.8710	1.0	4.0229	2.4	0.2880	2.2	0.92	1631.6	31.8	1638.8	19.6	1648.2	18.0	1648.2	18.0	99.0
01PL12-103	64	111025	1.0	9.7545	0.8	4.4171	2.9	0.3125	2.8	0.96	1753.0	43.3	1715.6	24.3	1670.2	14.5	1670.2	14.5	105.0
01PL12-47 01PL12-33	131	19343	1.6	9.7446	0.7	4.0853	3.2	0.2887	3.1	0.98	1635.1	45.2	1651.4	26.2	1672.0	12.7	1672.0	12.7	97.8
01PL12-02	461	578910	3.9	9.4143	0.2	4.2178	1.9	0.2880	1.9	1.00	1631.5	27.7	1677.5	15.8	1735.5	3.3	1735.5	3.3	94.0
01PL12-48 01PL12-93	108	190564 314141	1.3	9.3765	0.9	4.5901	2.2	0.3122	1.9	0.90	1751.3 1762.5	29.7	1747.5	17.9	1742.9 1751.8	17.1	1742.9	17.1	100.5
01PL12-82	324	389139	2.3	9.2189	1.3	4.6812	2.9	0.3130	2.6	0.89	1755.4	40.2	1763.9	24.5	1773.9	24.1	1773.9	24.1	99.0
01PL12-09 01PL12-22	120	263629	1.2	9.0156	0.3	4.7130	1.7	0.3082	1.6	0.98	1731.7	24.7 147.9	1769.6	13.9 86.0	1814.5	6.0 19.4	1814.5	6.0 19.4	95.4 89.1
01PL12-60	64	99129	1.1	8.9101	1.0	5.1050	1.3	0.3299	0.8	0.64	1837.9	13.0	1836.9	10.8	1835.9	17.9	1835.9	17.9	100.1
01PL12-21 01PL12-54	159	109490	1.7	8.9022	0.3	5.0825	3.5	0.3281	3.5	1.00	1829.4	55.2 9.9	1833.2	29.5	1837.5	5.2	1837.5	5.2	99.6
01PL12-12	179	495997	3.7	8.8836	0.2	5.1805	2.3	0.3338	2.3	0.99	1856.7	36.4	1849.4	19.3	1841.3	4.1	1841.3	4.1	100.8
01PL12-46 01PL12-31	127	383740	1.8	8.8740	0.4	5.1863	1.0	0.3338	1.0	0.94	1856.8	15.7 36.4	1850.4	8.8	1843.2	6.5	1843.2	6.5 10 1	100.7
01PL12-74	28	137613	1.6	8.8702	1.7	5.1179	2.0	0.3292	1.0	0.52	1834.7	16.4	1839.1	16.6	1844.0	30.2	1844.0	30.2	99.5
01PL12-53 01PL12-06	93	97669 244088	1.2	8.8592	0.8	5.1199	1.7	0.3290	1.6	0.90	1833.4	25.0	1839.4	14.8	1846.2	13.6	1846.2	13.6	99.3
01PL12-78	5	6969	1.2	8.7419	8.5	5.3794	9.0	0.3411	3.2	0.35	1891.8	52.0	1881.6	77.6	1870.3	153.2	1870.3	153.2	101.1
01PL12-97 01PL12-15	350	164825	1.5	8.6775	0.4	5.2061	4.1	0.3276	4.1	0.99	1827.0	65.3 12 0	1853.6	35.2	1883.6	7.8	1883.6	7.8	97.0 99 a
01PL12-119	214	146046	1.4	8.5115	0.4	5.1925	1.5	0.3205	1.5	0.99	1792.3	24.0	1851.4	13.2	1918.3	3.4	1918.3	3.4	93.4
01PL12-39	26	8209	0.5	8.5105	3.0	5.3489	3.4	0.3302	1.7	0.49	1839.1	26.8	1876.7	29.3	1918.6	53.7	1918.6	53.7	95.9
01PL12-91	108	167747	0.7	8.4749	0.3	5.7211	2.2	0.3554	2.2	0.99	1942.5	31.9	1942.1	19.4	1922.6	9.7	1922.0	9.7	102.0
01PL12-68	108	230058	1.9	8.0641	0.3	6.2712	0.8	0.3668	0.8	0.95	2014.2	13.9	2014.4	7.4	2014.6	4.6	2014.6	4.6	100.0
01PL12-29	70	112843	0.9	7.8832	0.5	6.6337	3.1	0.3793	3.1	0.99	2001.9	55.0	2049.8	27.7	2054.8	8.2	2054.8	8.2	100.2
01PL12-43	147	500465	1.5	6.5727	0.3	9.3540	1.0	0.4459	1.0	0.95	2377.0	19.3	2373.3	9.4	2370.2	5.4	2370.2	5.4	100.3
01PL12-75	30	84860	0.9	6.0788	0.3	10.3200	1.3	0.4047	1.1	0.93	2400.2	22.0	2403.9	0.5 12.0	2406.9	12.5	2502.5	12.5	100.5
01PL12-45	106	306360	1.1	5.7973	0.3	11.6857	1.1	0.4913	1.1	0.97	2576.5	23.3	2579.6	10.5	2582.0	4.3	2582.0	4.3	99.8
UIFLIZ-UI	1 40	10836	U.0	0.7069	U.0	11.8139	∠.∪	0.4890	1.9	0.95	∠000.3	41.1	2009.8	19.1	2008.2	10.6	2008.2	10.6	98.4

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (continued on pages 122–128). U-Pb data from detrital zircons from samples analyzed.

between samples F and G, the two Weber Sandstone samples; between samples B and C, the two Eagle Creek Member samples; and between samples C and E, the second Eagle Creek sample and the Tensleep Sandstone from Sinks Canyon. The samples that appear different on the probability-density curves (Figs. 4 and 6)—that is, Weber Sandstone (samples F and G) versus Wilson Creek Member (Sample D) do not have notably lower overlap or similarity values (values >0.75). Further, the several samples that fail

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (cont.). U-Pb data from	detrital zircons from sa	imples analyzed.
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Sample B, 04TD	10, Eagle	Creek Memb	er, Woo	d River Form	nation, u	pper Pioneer	Cabin T	rail, Pioneer	Mounta	ins, ID			Apparent ag	es (Ma)		_			
Annhusia		0000	11/7%	00006+*		0070+*		00001+*			000054		0070++		00001+*		Destant		0
Analysis	(ppm)	206Pb 204Pb	U/Th	206Pb* 207Pb*	± (%)	207Pb* 235U*	± (%)	206Pb* 238U	± (%)	corr.	206Pb* 238U*	± (Ma)	207Pb* 235U	± (Ma)	206Pb* 207Pb*	± (Ma)	Best age (Ma)	± (Ma)	Conc (%)
04TD10-1	211	206321	3.1	13.1343	1.7	1.9534	3.1	0.1861	2.6	0.84	1100.1	26.6	1099.6	21.1	1098.7	34.6	1098.7	34.6	100.1
04TD10-2 04TD10-3	128	151928	3.7	12.2544	0.4	1.9338	2.5	0.2129	2.5	0.99	1244.2	28.3	1241.2	18.2	1236.0	37.3	1236.0	37.3	97.7
04TD10-4	206	312770	2.9	9.1988	0.7	4.6574	2.1	0.3107	1.9	0.94	1744.3	29.5	1759.6	17.2	1777.9	13.0	1777.9	13.0	98.1
04TD10-5	134	232259	2.6	9.8703	1.5	2.6784	4.2	0.2949	3.1	0.99	1313.4	45.0	1322.5	25.3	1337.3	29.0	1337.3	29.0	98.2
04TD10-7	99	222285	1.6	8.1848	1.1	5.9555	3.3	0.3535	3.1	0.95	1951.4	52.5	1969.4	28.6	1988.2	18.7	1988.2	18.7	98.1
04TD10-8	223	658452	1.9	9.4622	0.6	4.3959	4.3	0.3017	2.4	0.86	1699.6	35.4	1018.4	27.8	1726.2	44.1	1726.2	44.1	98.5
04TD10-10	96	242761	1.9	10.7397	1.9	3.2936	2.8	0.2565	2.1	0.74	1472.1	27.7	1479.5	22.0	1490.2	35.8	1490.2	35.8	98.8
04TD10-11	223	263094	1.2	13.5436	1.6	1.8110	3.1	0.3261	2.0	0.99	1019.3	26.1	1029.1	20.4	1040.3	32.4	1040.3	32.4	101.8
04TD10-13	292	342699	2.8	13.3815	1.6	1.8444	3.1	0.1790	2.7	0.86	1061.5	26.3	1061.4	20.5	1061.3	31.5	1061.3	31.5	100.0
04TD10-14	465	885503	1.2	11.3279	0.7	2.8877	1.9	0.2372	1.8	0.94	1372.4	22.4	1378.7	14.6	1388.5	12.9	1388.5	12.9	98.8
04TD10-16	150	394446	1.4	9.0353	1.0	4.9057	2.1	0.3215	1.8	0.86	1796.9	28.1	1803.2	17.5	1810.5	19.0	1810.5	19.0	99.2
04TD10-18	143	172979	1.4	13.6703	2.1	1.7508	2.5	0.1736	1.5	0.58	1031.8	14.4	1027.5	16.7	1018.1	42.7	1018.1	42.7	101.4
04TD10-19	98	257243	2.1	7.3159	0.7	7.5596	2.7	0.4011	2.6	0.97	2174.2	48.3	2180.1	24.2	2185.6	11.8	2185.6	11.8	99.5
04TD10-20	103	218186	1.0	9.9418	2.7	3.9069	3.6	0.1718	2.3	0.64	1599.9	32.1	1615.1	28.7	1634.9	50.8	1634.9	50.8	97.9
04TD10-22	297	107897	2.2	18.1427	3.0	0.5220	3.8	0.0687	2.2	0.59	428.2	9.3	426.5	13.2	417.0	67.8	428.2	9.3	NA 07.0
04TD10-25	119	248445	3.2	13.3403	2.4	1.7056	3.2	0.2996	2.2	0.75	984.6	13.2	1010.6	20.6	1067.5	48.1	1067.5	48.1	97.0
04TD10-26	616	964404	3.5	13.1331	1.0	1.8879	2.2	0.1798	1.9	0.88	1066.0	18.7	1076.8	14.3	1098.8	20.1	1098.8	20.1	97.0
04TD10-27	81	123266	1.0	11.3507	2.4	2.9687	3.8	0.3168	2.9	0.80	1//4.2	23.9	1399.6	28.7	1782.1	46.4	1782.1	46.4	101.8
04TD10-29	247	599865	2.7	11.6928	0.9	2.7335	2.7	0.2318	2.5	0.94	1344.0	30.6	1337.6	19.9	1327.4	17.0	1327.4	17.0	101.2
04TD10-30	284	108834	2.3	9.0265	1.2	0.5233	2.1	0.3169	2.3	0.83	434.1	26.4	427.4	9.0	391.2	21.2	434.1	9.5	97.9 NA
04TD10-32	345	512232	3.6	10.7355	0.8	3.1797	2.1	0.2476	1.9	0.93	1425.9	24.4	1452.2	15.9	1490.9	14.8	1490.9	14.8	95.6
04TD10-33	416	889398	2.2	9.8464	0.7	3.9931	2.1	0.3364	2.0	0.95	1617.3	34.6	1632.8	20.2	1652.8	12.0	1652.8	12.0	96.5
04TD10-35	36	141564	1.5	5.7609	1.4	11.4882	2.1	0.4800	1.5	0.74	2527.3	32.3	2563.6	19.6	2592.5	23.5	2592.5	23.5	97.5
04TD10-36	274	422438	0.7	13.1848	1.3	1.9734	1.5	0.1887	1.5	0.82	424.0	15.0	420.0	13.0	1091.0	25.3	1091.0	25.3	102.1
04TD10-38	335	1312293	2.3	11.4268	0.7	2.6650	1.8	0.2209	1.7	0.93	1286.4	19.8	1318.8	13.5	1371.8	13.1	1371.8	13.1	93.8
04TD10-39	215	394002	2.4	10.6795	1.3	3.3271	1.4	0.3125	1.4	0.97	1478.1	14.1	1487.4	13.1	1500.8	24.3	1500.8	24.3	97.9
04TD10-41	54	81230	1.2	10.2566	2.8	3.4985	3.6	0.2602	2.3	0.64	1491.1	31.0	1526.9	28.6	1576.8	52.0	1576.8	52.0	94.6
04TD10-42 04TD10-43	506	821163	2.9	12.8114	2.3	2.0473	3.4	0.1694	2.5	0.74	1122.6	23.5	1013.3	12.2	1023.2	46.1	1023.2	46.1	98.6
04TD10-44	203	294387	3.4	10.8123	0.9	3.2888	2.5	0.2579	2.3	0.92	1479.1	30.0	1478.4	19.1	1477.4	17.9	1477.4	17.9	100.1
04TD10-45	418	130073	5.3	4.7764	1.1	4.0956	2.4	0.2926	2.4	0.98	2828.3	23.2	2870.7	19.6	2900.6	18.2	2900.6	18.2	97.5
04TD10-47	78	254961	1.2	8.2412	1.5	5.8647	1.9	0.3505	1.2	0.63	1937.1	19.9	1956.0	16.4	1976.0	26.1	1976.0	26.1	98.0
04TD10-48	303	708125	1.9	9.1780	1.2	4.7363	4.2	0.3153	3.1	0.74	1/60.0	46.5	1650.9	27.2	1697.0	21.3	1697.0	21.3	99.1
04TD10-50	87	234148	1.2	10.8855	2.0	3.0782	5.4	0.2430	5.0	0.93	1402.4	63.5	1427.3	41.4	1464.6	37.3	1464.6	37.3	95.8
04TD10-52	171	383027	1.3	9.9292	1.6	3.7881	3.7	0.2728	3.4	0.03	1555.0	46.4	1590.2	29.7	1637.3	28.8	1637.3	28.8	95.0
04TD10-53	195	1079459	1.2	6.6432	0.7	9.1458	2.6	0.4407	2.5	0.96	2353.6	50.1	2352.7	24.2	2351.9	12.7	2351.9	12.7	100.1
04TD10-55	114	112905	2.1	13.6484	3.5	1.6164	4.7	0.1600	3.0	0.65	956.8	27.0	976.6	29.3	1021.4	71.6	1021.4	71.6	93.7
04TD10-56	549	842509	6.1	12.6510	0.6	2.2112	2.3	0.2029	2.2	0.97	1190.8	24.4	1184.6	16.3	1173.3	11.7	1173.3	11.7	101.5
04TD10-59	241	552794	0.7	9.8642	0.5	4.2372	2.0	0.3031	1.9	0.97	1706.9	28.6	1681.3	16.2	1649.5	9.2	1649.5	9.2	103.5
04TD10-60	102	138765 67031	0.9	13.8621	3.7	1.6576	4.0	0.1667	1.6	0.40	993.7	14.8	992.5	25.6	989.8	75.3	989.8	75.3	100.4 NA
04TD10-62	494	2761932	3.0	9.4475	0.5	4.4404	4.1	0.3043	4.1	0.99	1712.4	61.0	1719.9	33.9	1729.1	9.1	1729.1	9.1	99.0
04TD10-63 04TD10-64	184	274419	1.3	12.1112	1.3	2.3818	2.3	0.2092	1.9	0.82	1224.6	20.7	1237.1	16.1	1259.1 1082 R	25.1 24 A	1259.1 1082 8	25.1	97.3 102 0
04TD10-65	87	204290	1.3	8.2619	1.3	5.4079	2.8	0.3240	2.5	0.88	1809.5	38.8	1886.1	23.9	1971.6	23.5	1971.6	23.5	91.8
04TD10-67	144	367606 381157	2.9	8.3268 9.3189	0.6	6.0431	3.4	0.3650	3.4	0.99	2005.6	25.3	1982.1	29.9	1957.6 1754 2	10.3	1957.6	10.3	102.5 92.3
04TD10-69	253	416374	3.3	10.6229	0.7	3.4401	2.2	0.2650	2.1	0.96	1515.6	28.6	1513.6	17.4	1510.8	12.4	1510.8	12.4	100.3
041D10-70 04TD10-71	240	401993	2.1	9.0404	0.6	4.8651 3.4622	2.2	0.3190	2.1	0.96	1784.8	33.1 42.1	1796.2	18.7	1809.5	11.7 12.2	1809.5	11.7	98.6 99.9
04TD10-72	73	150366	0.7	10.6188	3.2	3.2574	4.1	0.2509	2.7	0.64	1442.9	34.3	1470.9	32.1	1511.6	59.6	1511.6	59.6	95.5
04TD10-73 04TD10-74	167	285711 571282	2.0	9.8229	1.2	3.6835 2.6156	4.0	0.2624 0.2187	3.8	0.95	1502.2	50.5 10.2	1567.8 1305.0	31.7	1657.2 1354.3	22.9 15.9	1657.2 1354.3	22.9	90.6 94.2
04TD10-75	565	215516	19.7	17.8810	2.4	0.4897	2.8	0.0635	1.4	0.50	396.9	5.4	404.7	9.4	449.4	54.3	396.9	5.4	NA
04TD10-76 04TD10-77	447	<u>1154007</u> 228707	1.8	<u>10.5797</u> 5.2296	0.3	3.5243	3.1	0.2704	3.1	1.00	1542.9 2806.9	42.3	1532.7 2775.5	24.5	<u>1518.5</u> 2752.7	5.4	1518.5	5.4	101.6 102.0
04TD10-78	263	851538	1.9	10.5666	1.0	3.3997	2.4	0.2605	2.2	0.91	1492.6	29.7	1504.3	19.1	1520.9	18.6	1520.9	18.6	98.1
04TD10-79	331	<u>227545</u> 51166	40.3	17.3556	2.7	0.5522	3.6	0.0695	2.3	0.64	433.2	9.5	446.4	12.9	200.1	60.3 241 7	433.2	9.5	NA NA
04TD10-81	110	156531	2.3	12.3028	2.6	2.3234	3.5	0.2073	2.4	0.67	1214.5	26.1	1219.5	24.9	1228.3	51.2	1228.3	51.2	98.9
04TD10-82 04TD10-83	321	924683 40149	3.5	9.2040	0.4	4.7946	1.8	0.3201	1.8	0.98	1790.0 1058.8	28.0 44 0	1784.0	15.4	1776.9	7.0	1776.9	7.0	100.7
04TD10-84	188	295999	2.5	11.2309	0.9	2.8995	1.4	0.2362	1.1	0.80	1366.8	14.0	1381.8	10.8	1405.0	16.5	1405.0	16.5	97.3
04TD10-85	243	409855 810956	1.1	5.4263	1.6	11.9162	5.7	0.4690	5.4	0.96	2479.0	111.9	2597.8	53.2	2691.8	27.0	2691.8 2752 4	27.0	92.1 99.5
04TD10-87	65	243327	1.7	5.8927	1.1	10.8984	2.8	0.4658	2.6	0.92	2465.0	52.7	2514.5	26.0	2554.7	18.5	2554.7	18.5	96.5
04TD10-88	116	497523	0.6	4.1735	0.5	20.0473	2.1	0.6068	2.0	0.97	3057.2	48.8	3093.6	20.0	3117.4 1414 P	7.8	3117.4 1414 P	7.8	98.1
04TD10-90	414	656716	3.1	9.1082	0.3	5.0617	1.5	0.3344	1.4	0.98	1859.5	23.3	1829.7	12.5	1795.9		1795.9	5.5	103.5
04TD10-93	197	389892	1.8	10.9629	1.4	3.1803	2.9	0.2529	2.5	0.87	1453.3	32.6	1452.4	22.3	1451.1	27.3	1451.1	27.3	100.1
04TD10-96	447	1202537	1.0	9.3696	0.5	4.4080	1.5	0.2995	1.4	0.94	1689.1	20.0	1713.8	12.5	1744.3	9.2	1744.3	9.2	96.8
04TD10-97	206	160766	1.0	18.2339	5.1	0.5110	6.6	0.0676	4.2	0.63	421.5	17.0	419.1	22.6	405.8	113.9	421.5	17.0	NA 96.2
04TD10-99	352	706701	2.1	8.6322	0.5	5.4466	1.8	0.3410	2.3	0.97	1891.5	28.2	1892.2	15.3	1893.0	8.2	1893.0	8.2	99.9
04TD10-100	109	474379	0.9	5.3053	2.5	12.8147	4.2	0.4931	3.4	0.80	2584.0	72.1	2666.1	39.9	2729.0	41.9	2729.0	41.9	94.7

the K-S test do not have notably lower overlap or similarity values (samples F and G vs. samples D and E, and Sample E vs. Sample C) all with overlap values >0.72. The K-S comparison tests whether two distributions could have been taken at random from the same distribution of grain ages (Guynn and Gehrels, 2010). Samples with a *p*-value <0.05

Sample C, 14TD	10, Eagle	e Creek Memb	per, Corra	al Creek, low	er Pione	er Cabin Tra Isotop	ail, Pione e ratios	er Mountain	s, ID				Apparent ag	es (Ma)					
Analysis		206Pb	U/Th	206Pb*	+	207Pb*	+	206Pb*	+	error	206Pb*	+	207Pb*	+	206Pb*	+	Best ane	+	Conc
Analysis	(ppm)	200Fb	0/111	207Pb*	(%)	235U*	(%)	238U	(%)	corr.	238U*	(Ma)	235U	(Ma)	207Pb*	(Ma)	(Ma)	(Ma)	(%)
14TD10-1	83	125061	2.8	13.1394	3.7	1.8077	4.3	0.1723	2.2	0.52	1024.6	21.1	1048.2	28.3	1097.9	74.2	1097.9	74.2	93.3
14TD10-2	167	384143	1.4	9.9408	0.6	3.8499	4.0	0.2776	4.0	0.99	1579.1	56.0	1603.3	32.5	1635.1	10.5	1635.1	10.5	96.6
14TD10-5	351	3992765	4.2	5.0727	0.2	15.0320	3.9	0.5530	1.3	0.27	2837.8	30.7	2817.3	12.9	2802.6	3.2	2802.6	3.2	101.3
14TD10-7	112	805561	4.3	8.9724	1.5	4.9420	2.0	0.3216	1.4	0.69	1797.5	21.8	1809.5	17.1	1823.2	26.6	1823.2	26.6	98.6
14TD10-8	70	325347	1.8	9.8638	2.1	3.9247	2.5	0.2808	1.3	0.53	1595.2	18.5	1618.8	19.9	1649.5	38.6	1649.5	38.6	96.7
14TD10-9	154	813204	3.9	8.7600	0.6	5.2732	2.2	0.3350	2.1	0.96	1862.7	33.7	1864.5	18.5	1866.6	10.9	1866.6	10.9	99.8
14TD10-10	321	604982	2.3	13.6723	0.6	1.6987	1.5	0.1684	1.3	0.90	1003.5	12.4	1008.0	9.5	1017.8	12.8	1017.8	12.8	98.6
14TD10-12	96	434744	2.9	9.8615	1.6	4.0219	2.2	0.2877	1.6	0.71	1629.8	22.8	1638.6	18.2	1650.0	29.2	1650.0	29.2	98.8
14TD10-13	255	769028	3.7	11.6890	1.0	2.6889	2.2	0.2280	1.9	0.88	1323.8	23.2	1325.4	16.2	1328.0	20.1	1328.0	20.1	99.7
14 I D10-14 14 I D10-15	217	991273	1.6	9.3665	0.2	4 4356	2.6	0.5363	2.6	1.00	2/68.1	20.6	2/61.6	24.9	2756.8	4.0	2756.8	4.0	97.3
14TD10-16	463	437803	7.0	18.3461	1.5	0.5020	1.8	0.0668	0.9	0.52	416.8	3.7	413.0	5.9	392.1	33.6	416.8	3.7	NA
14TD10-17	68	210925	2.5	13.0522	4.7	1.9407	5.0	0.1837	1.6	0.32	1087.2	16.1	1095.2	33.5	1111.2	94.4	1111.2	94.4	97.8
14TD10-18	199	736808	3.0	12.7968	0.7	2.0234	1.3	0.1878	1.1	0.85	1109.4	11.4	1123.4	9.0	1150.5	14.0	1150.5	14.0	96.4
14TD10-20	236	193994	2.5	17.9816	3.3	0.5067	4.1	0.0661	2.4	0.20	412.5	9.4	440.3	13.9	436.9	73.9	412.5	9.4	/ 1.0 NA
14TD10-21	360	1461473	3.0	9.2673	0.3	4.7572	0.6	0.3197	0.5	0.82	1788.5	7.5	1777.4	5.0	1764.3	6.3	1764.3	6.3	101.4
14TD10-22	236	687974	2.1	9.8744	0.6	4.1376	3.2	0.2963	3.1	0.98	1673.0	45.7	1661.8	25.9	1647.5	11.6	1647.5	11.6	101.5
14TD10-23	107	780101	3.1	9.2347	1.3	4.6333	2.7	0.3103	2.3	0.88	1742.3	49.0	1824.1	22.5	1822.4	22.8	1770.8	22.8	98.4
14TD10-25	87	189359	4.5	13.2760	5.5	1.8345	6.2	0.1766	2.8	0.46	1048.6	27.6	1057.9	40.4	1077.2	109.5	1077.2	109.5	97.3
14TD10-26	45	159862	2.3	8.4205	1.6	5.6572	2.0	0.3455	1.1	0.57	1913.0	18.7	1924.9	17.0	1937.6	29.0	1937.6	29.0	98.7
141D10-27	364	4338658	14.4	3.1505	0.7	29.8269	2.2	0.0815	2.0	0.94	3350.2	53.3	3481.1	21.3	3557.3	11.3	3557.3	11.3	94.2
14TD10-30	37	159457	1.7	7.8076	1.8	6.8259	2.2	0.3865	1.3	0.56	2106.7	22.7	2089.1	19.8	2071.8	32.5	2071.8	32.5	101.7
14TD10-31	110	215123	1.9	9.8983	1.1	3.9523	2.6	0.2837	2.3	0.91	1610.1	33.1	1624.5	20.8	1643.1	20.0	1643.1	20.0	98.0
14TD10-32	200	415594	1.9	9.9094	0.9	3.9475	2.0	0.2837	1.8	0.90	1610.0	25.4	1623.5	16.1	1641.0	16.1	1641.0	16.1	98.1
14TD10-33	61	99111	2.8	13.0660	3.4	2.0242	5.3	0.2493	2.6	0.82	1434.9	27.1	1432.1	46.4	1428.0	93.0	1428.0	93.0	100.5
14TD10-35	247	1281064	4.9	7.9947	0.3	6.5792	3.1	0.3815	3.1	0.99	2083.2	55.7	2056.6	27.7	2030.0	5.9	2030.0	5.9	102.6
14TD10-36	48	116436	2.9	11.5105	3.2	2.6315	3.8	0.2197	2.0	0.54	1280.2	23.6	1309.5	27.7	1357.8	61.0	1357.8	61.0	94.3
14TD10-37	266	398647	5.4	13.7178	0.9	1.6839	2.2	0.1675	2.0	0.91	998.5	18.5	1002.4	13.9	1011.1	17.9	2600.9	17.9	98.8
14TD10-39	63	761598	4.9	5.0129	0.6	14.3320	1.5	0.4045	1.4	0.93	2703.7	31.3	2771.9	14.5	2822.0	9.4	2030.0	9.4	95.8
14TD10-40	53	533142	2.0	5.2653	1.3	13.2751	3.8	0.5069	3.5	0.93	2643.6	76.3	2699.4	35.6	2741.5	22.1	2741.5	22.1	96.4
14TD10-41	429	4509867	6.2	5.6216	0.2	10.9772	2.8	0.4476	2.8	1.00	2384.4	56.6	2521.2	26.5	2633.2	3.8	2633.2	3.8	90.6
14 I D10-43	1/6	212878	2.1	9.7062	0.6	3.7977	7.0	0.2673	2.0	1.00	1527.3	95.5	1632.0	28.2	1679.3	53.0	1679.3	11.3 53.0	90.9
14TD10-45	106	609945	2.9	5.8944	0.6	10.5591	1.5	0.4514	1.4	0.91	2401.5	27.1	2485.1	13.8	2554.2	10.5	2554.2	10.5	94.0
14TD10-46	27	60718	4.5	12.5993	8.7	2.0268	9.3	0.1852	3.2	0.35	1095.4	32.6	1124.6	63.2	1181.4	172.4	1181.4	172.4	92.7
14TD10-47	60	249711	2.7	8.7348	1.0	5.2609	2.3	0.3333	2.1	0.89	1854.3	33.2	1862.5	19.6	1871.8	18.6	1871.8	18.6	99.1
14TD10-49	59	395225	2.0	5.5897	0.8	12.2925	2.2	0.4983	2.0	0.85	2606.6	43.3	2627.0	20.5	2642.7	13.5	2642.7	13.5	94.0
14TD10-52	322	1693484	3.5	9.3443	0.4	4.5336	3.3	0.3073	3.3	0.99	1727.2	50.2	1737.2	27.8	1749.2	7.9	1749.2	7.9	98.7
14TD10-53	99	1441286	1.8	7.4670	0.6	6.8192	1.0	0.3693	0.9	0.84	2026.1	15.2	2088.2	9.2	2150.0	9.9	2150.0	9.9	94.2
14TD10-54	137	247524	4.4	13.5808	2.1	1.7352	3.0	0.5102	2.2	0.99	2057.4	20.0	1021.7	11.0	1031.4	42.4	1031.4	42.4	96.2
14TD10-56	72	178358	2.8	9.3385	0.7	4.4634	3.2	0.3023	3.1	0.98	1702.7	46.9	1724.2	26.6	1750.4	12.9	1750.4	12.9	97.3
14TD10-57	56	171514	1.4	8.3206	1.7	5.6317	3.4	0.3399	3.0	0.88	1886.0	49.3	1921.0	29.7	1958.9	29.8	1958.9	29.8	96.3
14TD10-58	57	173506	0.3	9.6947	2.9	2.4985	3.6	0.2125	1.1	0.70	1242.1	12.5	1271.0	29.7	1321.7	53.4	1321.7	22.0 53.4	94.0
14TD10-60	93	199402	4.1	13.3151	2.6	1.9655	3.7	0.1898	2.6	0.71	1120.3	27.0	1103.8	25.0	1071.3	52.7	1071.3	52.7	104.6
14TD10-61	298	2677783	7.1	10.6702	0.8	3.2645	2.4	0.2526	2.3	0.95	1452.0	30.1	1472.6	19.0	1502.4	14.5	1502.4	14.5	96.6
14TD10-62	143	798720	4.9	5.2098	0.7	14.0164	1.3	0.1855	1.1	0.88	2739.8	29.7	2750 8	14.3	2758.9	13.6	2758 9	13.6	99.3
14TD10-64	218	306565	3.0	17.2789	2.2	0.5462	5.3	0.0684	4.8	0.91	426.8	19.8	442.5	18.9	525.0	47.4	426.8	19.8	<u>NA</u>
14TD10-65	210	456852	6.1	9.9620	0.8	3.9646	1.5	0.2864	1.2	0.82	1623.7	17.2	1627.0	11.9	1631.1	15.7	1631.1	15.7	99.5
141D10-66	46	93176	3.8	9.1543	2.5	4.7025	4.4	0.3122	3.7	0.83	1751.6	56.3	1767.7	37.2	1786.7	45.5	1786.7	45.5	98.0 NA
14TD10-69	441	3478982	3.8	5.7025	0.2	11.1987	2.3	0.4632	2.3	1.00	2453.5	47.5	2539.8	21.8	2609.5	2.9	2609.5	2.9	94.0
14TD10-70	372	626482	3.6	12.5514	0.9	2.1952	1.7	0.1998	1.4	0.86	1174.4	15.4	1179.5	11.7	1188.9	17.0	1188.9	17.0	98.8
14TD10-72	602	228904	3.3	13.2041	4.2	1.9095	4.9	0.1829	2.5	0.50	1082.6	24.4	1084.4	32.6	1088.1	84.8	1088.1	84.8	99.5
14TD10-74	82	214642	2.5	11.6668	2.6	2.6897	4.1	0.2276	2.4	0.93	1321.9	29.3	1325.6	26.4	1331.7	50.1	1331.7	50.1	99.3
14TD10-75	278	2725860	3.9	8.3490	0.4	5.8304	2.3	0.3530	2.2	0.98	1949.1	37.8	1950.9	19.8	1952.9	7.7	1952.9	7.7	99.8
14TD10-76	59	166247	1.3	9.8208	3.1	3.9141	4.6	0.2788	3.5	0.75	1585.3	48.6	1616.6	37.5	1657.6	57.3	1657.6	57.3	95.6
14TD10-77	100	363224	2.5	13.4176	1.8	1.8335	9.2	0.0545	2.0	0.73	342.0	19.2	1057.5	26.3	1055.8	37.1	1055.8 342 0	37.1	100.2 NA
14TD10-79	141	1253849	2.6	9.6442	1.0	4.2100	2.6	0.2945	2.4	0.92	1663.8	34.5	1676.0	21.1	1691.2	19.0	1691.2	19.0	98.4
14TD10-80	62	278305	1.7	9.8384	1.9	3.9652	2.4	0.2829	1.5	0.63	1606.1	21.6	1627.1	19.6	1654.3	34.9	1654.3	34.9	97.1
14TD10-81	260	200798	3.0	17.9441	3.4	0.5668	5.3	0.0738	4.0	0.77	458.8	17.9	455.9	19.3	441.5	75.1	458.8	17.9	NA 00.9
14TD10-83	82	267568	3.7	13.0093	2.7	2.0242	3.0	0.1910	1.4	0.97	1126.7	13.7	1123.7	20.4	1117.8	53.6	1117.8	53.6	100.8
14TD10-84	106	591628	1.8	5.6632	0.6	12.4534	2.2	0.5115	2.1	0.97	2663.1	46.3	2639.2	20.7	2621.0	9.5	2621.0	9.5	101.6
14TD10-85	37	139326	1.7	9.7254	4.3	4.2248	5.3	0.2980	3.0	0.57	1681.4	44.5	1678.8	43.4	1675.7	80.4	1675.7	80.4	100.3
141D10-86	172	248270	2.7	8.1658	1.9	3,8811	3.5	0.3536	3.0	0.85	1951.6	49.8	19/1.5	30.4	1992.4	33.1	1992.4	33.1	98.0
14TD10-88	125	459666	3.1	11.1041	1.1	3.0623	1.4	0.2466	0.9	0.65	1421.0	11.5	1423.3	10.7	1426.7	20.4	1426.7	20.4	99.6
14TD10-90	97	505089	3.0	8.1430	1.0	5.8635	2.1	0.3463	1.8	0.89	1916.9	30.3	1955.9	17.9	1997.4	16.9	1997.4	16.9	96.0
14 (D10-91	128	280417	4.4	11.4952	1.2	2.9122	2.9	0.2428	2.6	0.91	1401.2	33.3	1385.1	22.0	1360.3	23.4	1360.3	23.4	103.0
14TD10-93	93	161550	3.9	14.3645	2.2	1.4939	3.2	0.1556	2.1	0.93	932.5	19.7	927.9	19.3	917.1	45.5	917.1	45.5	101.7
14TD10-94	184	2004720	3.6	9.4129	0.8	4.5356	1.6	0.3096	1.4	0.88	1739.0	21.8	1737.5	13.5	1735.8	14.1	1735.8	14.1	100.2
14TD10-97	143	388972	2.2	13.1303	2.5	1.8889	3.2	0.1799	2.0	0.62	1066.3	19.5	1077.2	21.3	1099.3	50.4	1099.3	50.4	97.0
14TD10-98 14TD10-99	120	709194	2.4	9 5922	4.3	4 2574	<u>б.4</u> 21	0.1987	4.7	0.74	1168.2	50.4 27.2	11/7.3	44.7	1194.2	85.7	1194.2	85.7	97.8
14TD10-100	125	301256	1.7	13.1794	2.1	1.8274	2.7	0.1747	1.7	0.62	1037.8	15.9	1055.3	17.4	1091.8	41.5	1091.8	41.5	95.1

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (cont.). U-Pb data from detrital zircons from samples analyzed.

fail this test, and the probability that they were not drawn from the same pool is 95%. The K-S results show that nearly all samples could have been derived from random picking of the same source (Table 2). The five sample pairs that fail the K-S test (shown in normal vs. bold type on the bottom three lines of Table 2) do not have corresponding lower overlap or similarity values. That said, visual inspection of the probability-density curves suggests that the two Weber Sandstone samples (F and G) have a much larger contribution of 1700–1650 Ma grains than the other samples, and this is what the K-S test detects.

Sample D, 03PL	12, Wilso	n Creek Mem	ber, Wo	od River Forr	nation, I	near top of Be	ell Mour	tain, souther	n Pione	er Mour	tains, ID		-						
	_					Isotop	e ratios						Apparent ag	es (Ma)					
Analysis	U	206Pb	U/Th	206Pb*	±	207Pb*	±	206Pb*	±	error	206Pb*	±	207Pb*	±	206Pb*	±	Best age	±	Conc
	(ppm)	204Pb		207Pb*	(%)	235U*	(%)	238U	(%)	corr.	238U*	(Ma)	235U	(Ma)	207Pb*	(Ma)	(Ma)	(Ma)	(%)
020112.01	75	47954	1.5	10 7576	2.6	0 1400	2.6	0 1099	2.5	0.69	1160.0	26.6	1164 7	25.2	1156.6	E2.6	1150.0	E0.6	101.1
03PL12-01	197	252527	2.3	13.3313	2.0	1.8378	2.2	0.1966	2.5	0.08	1054.4	20.0	1059.1	14.5	1068.8	15.1	1068.8	15.1	98.6
03PL12-03	128	182453	1.3	9.9998	1.0	3.9606	1.7	0.2872	1.4	0.83	1627.8	20.8	1626.2	14.0	1624.1	17.7	1624.1	17.7	100.2
03PL12-04 03PL 12-05	242	174809 72536	1.8	12.9627	0.6	2 4873	1.3	0.1834	1.1	0.89	1085.6	11.2	1098.8	8.4	1124.9	21.3	1124.9	21.3	96.5
03PL12-06	104	95917	3.8	9.3354	0.9	3.9101	7.8	0.2647	7.8	0.99	1514.1	105.0	1615.8	63.4	1751.0	16.7	1751.0	16.7	86.5
03PL12-07	98	23562	0.9	9.8253	0.9	3.6159	6.9	0.2577	6.9	0.99	1477.9	90.8	1553.0	55.2	1656.8	16.0	1656.8	16.0	89.2
03PL12-08	112	117753	0.9	12.0022	5.8	0.5494	8.6	0.0749	6.4	0.98	465.7	28.7	444.6	31.0	336.9	131.3	465.7	28.7	138.2
03PL12-10	383	278633	2.1	8.3653	0.5	5.5520	1.6	0.3368	1.5	0.95	1871.5	24.0	1908.7	13.3	1949.4	8.5	1949.4	8.5	96.0
03PL12-11 03PL 12-12	304	90208	1.4	16.5524	0.9	0.8308	2.6	0.0997	2.4	0.94	612.8	14.1	614.0	11.8	618.4	19.4	612.8	14.1	99.1
03PL12-12	445	323114	1.0	12.2456	0.3	2.4010	0.7	0.2132	0.6	0.90	1246.1	7.2	1242.9	5.0	1237.4	6.0	1237.4	6.0	100.7
03PL12-14	151	332341	1.5	9.5952	0.4	4.3900	1.2	0.3055	1.1	0.94	1718.6	16.5	1710.5	9.6	1700.6	7.3	1700.6	7.3	101.1
03PL12-15 03PL 12-16	250	205191	0.8	13.2087	1.0	3.9629	2.4	0.1700	2.1	0.90	1012.3	19.8	1036.3	15.3	1087.3	21.0	1087.3	21.0	93.1
03PL12-17	80	136795	1.3	9.8039	0.8	4.1455	1.7	0.2948	1.6	0.90	1665.3	22.8	1663.3	14.2	1660.8	14.3	1660.8	14.3	100.3
03PL12-18	107	169467	1.1	9.1099	0.5	4.8118	1.5	0.3179	1.4	0.93	1779.6	21.5	1787.0	12.4	1795.6	9.7	1795.6	9.7	99.1
03PL12-19	176	68128	2.0	17.8893	4.2	0.5406	<u>∠.8</u> 4.5	0.2110	1.0	0.35	437.0	7.1	438.8	16.0	448.4	92.6	437.0	40.2	97.5
03PL12-22	285	88692	1.3	18.1895	1.1	0.5225	1.7	0.0689	1.2	0.73	429.7	5.1	426.8	5.9	411.3	25.6	429.7	5.1	104.5
03PL12-23 03PL12-24	391	8131	4.0	17.5999	2.0	0.5193	4.0	0.0663	3.4	0.86	413.8	13.6	424.7	13.7	484.5	44.5	413.8	13.6	85.4
03PL12-25	200	338795	1.4	9.1419	0.3	4.6876	1.2	0.3108	1.2	0.97	1744.7	17.8	1765.0	10.1	1789.2	5.7	1789.2	5.7	97.5
03PL12-26	112	25966	1.2	17.8668	5.1	0.6241	5.4	0.0809	1.7	0.32	501.3	8.3	492.4	21.1	451.1	114.0	501.3	8.3	111.1
03PL12-27 03PL 12-28	650	167936	2.4	9.1093	0.2	4.8025	0.9	0.4816	1.3	0.99	2534.2	27.6	2537.4	7.3	2539.9	3.1	2539.9	3.1	99.8
03PL12-30	479	412870	2.0	11.9816	0.5	2.5937	1.0	0.2254	0.9	0.86	1310.3	10.1	1298.9	7.2	1280.0	9.6	1280.0	9.6	102.4
03PL12-31	486	317194	2.4	13.3867	0.5	1.8096	1.5	0.1757	1.4	0.94	1043.4	13.5	1048.9	9.7	1060.5	9.8	1060.5	9.8	98.4
03PL12-32	192	101033	1.0	9.8456	0.5	4.1089	2.0	0.2934	2.0	0.97	1658.5	28.8	1656.1	16.6	1653.0	9.6	1653.0	9.6	100.0
03PL12-35	1462	891136	2.6	13.2430	0.2	1.9321	1.1	0.1856	1.1	0.99	1097.4	11.3	1092.3	7.6	1082.2	3.5	1082.2	3.5	101.4
03PL12-36 03PL 12-37	453	22886	3.6	9 3154	2.4	4 7036	4.0	0.0510	3.2	0.80	321.0	20.9	326.5	11.3	1754.9	54.6	321.0	10.1	101.4
03PL12-38	348	242530	1.5	10.6855	0.3	3.3604	0.9	0.2604	0.8	0.94	1492.0	10.8	1495.2	6.8	1499.7	5.7	1499.7	5.7	99.5
03PL12-39	59	64601	2.2	13.7590	4.9	1.6372	4.9	0.1634	0.8	0.17	975.5	7.4	984.6	31.1	1005.0	98.8	1005.0	98.8	97.1
03PL12-40	106	95091	1.7	13.7809	1.8	1.6615	2.0	0.0665	2.0	0.21	990.4	8.8	993.9	12.8	1001.8	36.0	1001.8	36.0	98.9
03PL12-43	444	520195	3.4	11.2951	0.8	2.9454	1.6	0.2413	1.3	0.84	1393.4	16.4	1393.7	11.8	1394.1	16.0	1394.1	16.0	100.0
03PL12-44 03PL12-45	51	47466	1.1	12.1901	2.5	2.3402	2.8	0.2069	1.3	0.48	1212.3	14.9	1224.6	19.9	1246.3	48.0	1246.3	48.0	97.3
03PL12-46	100	184437	2.5	9.3349	0.6	4.6687	1.4	0.3161	1.3	0.91	1770.6	19.8	1761.6	11.7	1751.1	10.6	1751.1	10.6	101.1
03PL12-47	84	206554	1.8	9.5050	0.8	4.4270	1.5	0.3052	1.3	0.85	1717.0	19.1	1717.4	12.4	1717.9	14.7	1717.9	14.7	99.9
03PL12-49	289	24455	0.6	16.5206	1.9	0.7932	3.6	0.2508	3.0	0.90	585.3	9.2	593.0	16.2	622.6	41.4	585.3	17.0	96.0
3PL12-053	64	64503	1.3	13.2397	4.1	1.9220	6.1	0.1846	4.5	0.74	1091.8	45.1	1088.8	40.7	1082.7	82.4	1082.7	82.4	100.8
3PL12-054	144	291019	0.7	9.7059	0.7	4.2032	0.8	0.2959	0.4	0.50	1670.8	6.2	1674.6	6.9	1679.4	13.4	1679.4	13.4	99.5
3PL12-056	47	82084	2.3	5.4596	0.8	12.4700	1.3	0.4938	1.0	0.80	2587.0	22.2	2640.5	12.2	2681.7	12.8	2681.7	12.8	96.5
3PL12-057	127	78533	2.0	4.7461	0.6	15.0711	7.0	0.5188	7.0	1.00	2694.0	154.2	2819.7	67.0	2910.9	9.9	2910.9	9.9	92.5
3PL12-058	208	216020	2.2	10.9082	0.5	2.0880	2.7	0.1928	2.0	0.74	1488.1	20.5	1144.9	18.3	1460.6	35.6	1460.6	35.6	97.9
3PL12-060	19	20074	1.6	12.4091	9.3	2.2430	9.4	0.2019	1.5	0.16	1185.3	15.8	1194.6	66.0	1211.3	182.9	1211.3	182.9	97.9
3PL12-061 3PL12-062	377	260292	2.5	12.9106	0.6	2.0495	1.4	0.1919	1.2	0.91	1131.7	12.9	1132.1	9.3	1132.9	11.2	1132.9	11.2	99.9
3PL12-063	244	88595	1.6	8.5942	0.9	4.8027	3.4	0.2994	3.3	0.99	1688.1	49.5	1785.4	28.2	1901.0	6.7	1901.0	6.7	88.8
3PL12-064	105	209454	2.0	10.4932	0.8	3.4447	1.1	0.2622	0.7	0.64	1500.8	9.4	1514.7	8.6	1534.0	15.8	1534.0	15.8	97.8
3PL12-065 3PL12-066	420	58468	1.0	12.0171	3.3	2.1261	5.9	0.0800	4.8	0.82	495.8	23.0	518.3	23.8	1274.3	/1.8	495.8	23.0	80.1
3PL12-067	969	1153194	11.0	11.4114	0.2	2.7858	1.2	0.2306	1.2	0.98	1337.4	14.3	1351.7	9.1	1374.4	4.8	1374.4	4.8	97.3
3PL12-068	174	115389	1.2	9.8692	0.4	3.8499	0.6	0.2756	0.5	0.75	1569.0	6.7	1603.2	5.1	1648.5	7.8	1648.5	7.8	95.2
3PL12-070	201	97158	0.7	17.6420	2.1	0.5937	2.2	0.1602	0.7	0.48	472.0	2.5	473.2	9.8	479.2	46.8	472.0	20.2	98.5
3PL12-071	169	167020	2.0	9.2832	1.2	4.3962	4.6	0.2960	4.5	0.97	1671.4	65.9	1711.6	38.2	1761.2	21.2	1761.2	21.2	94.9
3PL12-072 3PL12-073	23	56254	1.0	4.7329	1.3	16.6466	5.4	0.5714	5.2	0.97	2913.6	123.0	2914.7	51.7	2915.4	20.6	2915.4	20.6	99.9
3PL12-074	680	257976	3.5	5.5375	0.4	11.2778	2.7	0.4529	2.7	0.99	2408.3	53.6	2546.4	25.1	2658.3	5.9	2658.3	5.9	90.6
3PL12-075	96	112808	1.3	9.9356	0.7	4.0431	1.1	0.2913	0.8	0.75	1648.2	11.7	1642.9	8.8	1636.1	13.3	1636.1	13.3	100.7
3PL12-076	228	976821	0.9	9.8891	0.6	4.1168	1.7	0.2953	1.0	0.94	1675.4	23.9	1057.6	14.3	1763.5	27.1	1763.5	27.1	95.0
3PL12-078	177	301544	0.8	5.4060	0.4	13.4600	2.8	0.5277	2.7	0.99	2731.9	60.9	2712.5	26.2	2698.0	7.4	2698.0	7.4	101.3
3PL12-079 3PL12-080	31	351862	0.2	18.1411	23.9	0.5111	24.4	0.0672	4.9	0.20	419.5	19.8	419.2	83.9	417.2	540.2	419.5	19.8	100.6

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (cont.). U-Pb data from detrital zircons from samples analyzed.

Eagle Creek Member Sample C and Tensleep Sandstone Sample E also fail the K-S test, likely due to the abundance of Archean grains in the second Eagle Creek Sample C.

DISCUSSION

Our detrital-zircon data are generally similar to those from the Pennsylvanian Tensleep Sandstone in the Bighorn Basin, northwest Wyoming (May et al., 2013), and Spray Lakes Group of southern British Columbia, Canada (Gehrels and Pecha, 2014). This suggests a huge (third order of Ingersoll et al., 1993) sand-dispersal system. This Pennsylvanian Laurentian sand blanket contains Archean grains 2800–2500 Ma, Paleoproterozoic grains 1800–1600 Ma, Grenville-age grains 1250–950 Ma, and Ordovician and Silurian grains 445–425 Ma. All sandstone samples that we discuss display this mixed Laurentian derivation (provenance arrow 1 on Fig. 1). This basin drained the Appalachian mountain belt to the north and east and contained areas of eolian recycling (Soreghan and Soreghan, 2013). This eolian system was the precursor to a Permian big river carrying grains westward from

DETRITAL ZIRCONS IN PENNSYLVANIAN TO PERMIAN SANDSTONES, NORTHERN ROCKIES

1132. 1140.

1500. 969. 1156. 434. 2555. 1638. 1370. 1030. 1660.

1067. 1192. 2726. 1160. 1390. 1743. 1509. 1638. 1023. 1063. 1496. 1691.

2285

1088. 1158. 1056.

1035. 1250. 1609. 1529. 1801.

1666.

1648. 1637. 1276.0 1653. 1936.1 1936.1 1060.1 1502. 436.4 2004. 1132.1 1132.1 1197.1

2995 2466 1483

1483. 1491. 945. 1893. 1319. 1536.

1093. 1207. 1051.

1769. 1356. 1048. 1658. 2722.0 1155.0 1636. 1169.

1078

1091.8

21.6 6.9 14.8

<u>5.</u> <u>17.</u>2 P

6.3 30.5 13.9 16.3

8.1 13.6

87.7 5.4 20.1 10.8 58.2 10.8 15.7 14.3 11.5

7.7

22.7

24.9 19.0 5.7 8.7 11.7

23.2 24.6 33.0 20.8 12.2 32.0 20.1 8.5 10.3

11.0 15.5 4.7 96.8 8.7 10.6

10.0 22.3 15.4 12.5 9.1 15.5

17.8 51.0 8.1 27.4 8.6 15.7

19.4 23.1 21.1 24.6 42.7

6.3 7.8 8.4

12.4 10.9

15.1 16.2 21.4

15.7 5.3

31.3 20.9

1122. 1140.

1489.5 971.6 1152.6 404.6

404.6 2642.8 1643.6 1350.2 1024.2 1656.1

1066.0 1190.3 2724.6 1157.7 1423.4

1423.4 1761.6 1508.5 1639.2 1028.7 1062.6 1499.0 1678.9

2292.4 1212.7

1093.8

1063.

1031.1 1246.6 1608.9 1507.8 1803.4

1669.0

1653.0 1633.0

1278.1

1651.4 1930.2 1054.7 1495.9 426.1 2015.2 1135.6

1202.9

1202.9 3001.4 2567.4 1494.5 1507.0 980.4

1888.6 1358.6 1533.1 1108.6 1216.7 1059.2

1780.5 1351.2 1071.2 1653.8 2726.1

1156.3 1634.8 1165.0 1077.5 1176.4

1749.5 1173.5 1553.6 1156.9 436.7

1094.8 1330.9

65.3 12.1 14.4 14.9 34.5 33.5 27.3 25.4 31.3 27.4 13.6

69.4 7.2 8.7

11.8 68.8 11.9

16.0 9.1 11.9 19.1 14.7 7.3

18.2 20.2 20.7 19.9 26.8 30.1 16.3 49.3 22.2 22.0 13.3 15.4 32.1 37.6 12.8 57

15.4 24.2 24.2 49.5 16.9

10.8

24.3 13.2 52.9 11.8 41.8 6.0 58.9 12.3 14.4

11.3 14.9 33.4 19.0 22.7 9.2 5.0

15. 10.

59.4

8.9 24.7 15.2 17.9 43.0

23.8 33.0

1010 1650

1062. 1186.

2723. 1153. 1473.

1783. 1507. 1639. 1040. 1060. 1501. 1663.

2298. 1263.

1104. 1143. 1078.

1022. 1239. 1607. 1477. 1806. 1672.

1672. 1659. 1627. 1280. 1648. 1923.

1042. 1486. 370. 2025. 1140. 1212. 3005. 2648. 1509. 1528. 1060.

1883.2 1421.4 1528.9 1138.6 1233.1 1075.5

1793. 1342. 1117.

1117. 1648. 2729. 1158. 1633. 1157.

1075. 1167.

1094.1 1749.0 1151.0 1630.3 1175.9 412.9

1100.7 1328.4

187.9 32.6 28.0 47.2 94.2 229.4 41.5 55.0 77.0

84.5 25.6

25.0 112.0 17.9 3.2 27.2 145.8

22.4 31.5 9.7 28.0 56.1 28.7 10.6 27.8 24.4

36.7

80.9

92.1 39.5

39.5 109.8 41.4 28.2 14.6

31.4 60.8 94.8 26.9 4.1

41.5 54.3 155.0 10.8 46.1

19.0

10.0 4.5 55.9 28.9 165.5

15.1 68.5

8.8 165.1 30.5 29.5

9.0 12.2 91.0 31.6 21.9 23.7 8.6 21.4

38.9 21.5 171.1

63.8 19.4

42.0 269.9

34.4 79.4

187. 32. 28.

47. 94. 6. 41. 55. 77.

84.5 25.6 101.9

112. 17.

<u>27.</u> 145.8 72

22.4 31.5 9.7 28.0 56.7 28.7

10.6

27.8

36. 45.0 80.9

92.1 39.5

109.8 41.4
28.2
14.6

31.4 99.3 100.6

94.8 26.9 4.1 41.5 54.3 4.7 10.8

46

10.

4.55.9 28.9 165.5

15. 68.

165. 30.5 29.5

9.0 12.2 91.0 31.0 21.9

23. 8.6 21.4

38.9 21.5 100. 101.

171.

7.7 63.8 19.4

42.0

34.4 79.4 99.2 100.3

19.0

102.7 100.2 101.9 99.3 100.9 181.1 94.3 99.3 104.0

100.0 100.5 100.1

100.6 94.4 97.7 100.1 100.0 98.4 100.2 99.7 101.6

99.4 93.7 98.6 101.3 98.0 101.2 101.0 100.1 103.6 99.7 99.6

99.7 100.3 100.7

101.8 101.0 117.7 99.0 99.3 98.8

99.6 93.1 98.3 97.6 89.1

100.5 92.8 100.5 96.0 97.9 97.8

98.6 101.1 93.8

93.8 100.6 99.7 99.7 100.2 101.0

102.5

102.0 100.1 103.0 91.9 97.5 106.9

1010. 1650.

1062. 1186. 2723. 1153. 1473.

1473.0 1783.9 1507.0 1639.9 1040.3 1060.9 1501.8

1663.

1263.9 1263.9 1104.4 1143.0 1078.0

1070.0 1022.7 1239.1 1607.8 1477.1 1806.(1672.)

1659. 1627.

1027. 1280. 1648. 1923.

1042. 1486. 436. 2025. 1140. 1212.

3005.6 2648.3 1509.8 1528.7 1060.6 1883.2 1421.4 1528.9 1138.6 1233.1 1075.5

1793. 1342. 1117.

1117.9 1648.4 2729.2 1158.8 1633.1 1157.1

1075. 1167.

1094. 1749. 1151. 1630. 1175. 441.

1100.7 1328.4

| | | June Danada | | | | leoton | o ratios | | | | | | Apparent ag | oc (Ma) | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------|---------|------|---------|----------|--------|-----|-------|--------|------|-------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|-------|-----|
| | | | | | | ISOLOP | e railos | | | | | | Apparentag | | | | | | |
| Analysis | U | 206Pb | U/Th | 206Pb* | ± | 207Pb* | ± | 206Pb* | ± | error | 206Pb* | ± | 207Pb* | ± | 206Pb* | ± | Best age | ± | Co |
| | (ppm) | 204Pb | | 207Pb* | (%) | 235U* | (%) | 238U | (%) | corr. | 238U* | (Ma) | 235U | (Ma) | 207Pb* | (Ma) | (Ma) | (Ma) | (* |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ECS-13-2-1 | 258 | 180155 | 2.3 | 12.7913 | 0.6 | 2.1206 | 0.9 | 0.1967 | 0.7 | 0.77 | 1157.8 | 7.2 | 1155.5 | 6.1 | 1151.4 | 11.1 | 1151.4 | 11.1 | 100 |
| ECS-13-2-2 | 568 | 216832 | 13.2 | 13.2302 | 0.3 | 1.9016 | 0.6 | 0.1825 | 0.6 | 0.91 | 1080.5 | 5.7 | 1081.7 | 4.2 | 1084.1 | 5.2 | 1084.1 | 5.2 | 99 |
| ECS-13-2-4 | 47 | 32279 | 1.2 | 10.8639 | 1.8 | 3.3169 | 2.1 | 0.2613 | 1.1 | 0.52 | 1496.7 | 14.8 | 1485.0 | 16.7 | 1468.4 | 34.7 | 1468.4 | 34.7 | 101 |
| ECS-13-2-5 | 355 | 48117 | 1.9 | 9.2759 | 0.3 | 4.6732 | 1.4 | 0.3144 | 1.4 | 0.97 | 1762.3 | 21.4 | 1762.5 | 11.9 | 1762.7 | 5.8 | 1762.7 | 5.8 | 100 |
| ECS-13-2-6 | 276 | 194740 | 2.8 | 12.9017 | 0.6 | 2.1026 | 1.0 | 0.1967 | 0.9 | 0.82 | 1157.8 | 9.1 | 1149.7 | 7.1 | 1134.3 | 11.7 | 1134.3 | 11.7 | 102 |
| ECS-13-2-7 | 183 | 67018 | 1.6 | 11.5874 | 1.0 | 2.7428 | 1.3 | 0.2305 | 0.8 | 0.65 | 1337.1 | 9.9 | 1340.1 | 9.4 | 1344.9 | 18.6 | 1344.9 | 18.6 | 99 |
| ECS-13-2-8 | 170 | 149038 | 2.9 | 9.1379 | 0.6 | 4.8679 | 1.0 | 0.3226 | 0.9 | 0.84 | 1802.5 | 13.9 | 1796.7 | 8.8 | 1790.0 | 10.3 | 1790.0 | 10.3 | 100 |
| ECS-13-2-9 | 157 | 26845 | 1.3 | 5.6078 | 0.6 | 9.9671 | 5.1 | 0.4054 | 5.1 | 0.99 | 2193.7 | 94.4 | 2431.7 | 47.2 | 2637.3 | 9.7 | 2637.3 | 9.7 | 8 |
| ECS-13-2-10 | 146 | 99832 | 2.0 | 12.3196 | 0.9 | 2.3193 | 1.1 | 0.2072 | 0.5 | 0.47 | 1214.0 | 5.6 | 1218.2 | 7.5 | 1225.6 | 18.4 | 1225.6 | 18.4 | 9 |
| CS-13-2-11 | 317 | 586686 | 3.1 | 9.3363 | 0.3 | 4.6352 | 0.7 | 0.3139 | 0.7 | 0.92 | 1759.7 | 10.4 | 1755.6 | 6.2 | 1750.8 | 5.5 | 1750.8 | 5.5 | 100 |
| CS-13-2-12 | 82 | 197832 | 1.2 | 4.5487 | 0.2 | 17.7183 | 0.8 | 0.5845 | 0.7 | 0.97 | 2967.2 | 17.5 | 2974.6 | 7.3 | 2979.5 | 2.9 | 2979.5 | 2.9 | 99 |
| ECS-13-2-13 | 147 | 107967 | 2.7 | 9.3353 | 0.5 | 4.6309 | 0.8 | 0.3135 | 0.5 | 0.70 | 1758.1 | 8.4 | 1754.9 | 6.5 | 1751.0 | 10.0 | 1751.0 | 10.0 | 100 |
| CS-13-2-14 | 70 | 69896 | 1.2 | 5.2123 | 0.3 | 14.1228 | 0.6 | 0.5339 | 0.4 | 0.79 | 2757.8 | 10.0 | 2758.0 | 5.3 | 2758.1 | 5.7 | 2758.1 | 5.7 | 100 |
| ECS-13-2-15 | 112 | 99412 | 3.2 | 9.3346 | 0.3 | 4.6580 | 1.3 | 0.3153 | 1.2 | 0.96 | 1767.0 | 18.7 | 1759.7 | 10.5 | 1751.1 | 6.2 | 1751.1 | 6.2 | 100 |
| ECS-13-2-16 | 194 | 50178 | 1.1 | 17.9117 | 3.2 | 0.5279 | 3.6 | 0.0686 | 1.5 | 0.42 | 427.6 | 6.3 | 430.4 | 12.6 | 445.6 | 72.2 | 427.6 | 6.3 | 96 |
| ECS-13-2-17 | 94 | 113533 | 1.1 | 9.8822 | 1.2 | 3.9312 | 1.7 | 0.2818 | 1.3 | 0.72 | 1600.2 | 17.8 | 1620.1 | 14.1 | 1646.1 | 22.5 | 1646.1 | 22.5 | 9 |
| ECS-13-2-18 | 23 | 32668 | 2.0 | 11.6982 | 5.4 | 2.7024 | 5.7 | 0.2293 | 1.8 | 0.32 | 1330.7 | 21.7 | 1329.1 | 42.3 | 1326.5 | 104.9 | 1326.5 | 104.9 | 100 |
| ECS-13-2-20 | 55 | 54670 | 1.5 | 10.8235 | 1.8 | 3.3703 | 1.9 | 0.2646 | 0.8 | 0.41 | 1513.2 | 10.8 | 1497.5 | 15.3 | 1475.4 | 33.7 | 1475.4 | 33.7 | 102 |
| ECS-13-2-21 | 225 | 18893 | 0.9 | 17.2064 | 4.2 | 0.5758 | 4.3 | 0.0719 | 1.1 | 0.25 | 447.4 | 4.7 | 461.8 | 15.9 | 534.2 | 90.9 | 447.4 | 4.7 | 8 |
| ECS-13-2-22 | 27 | 29361 | 0.9 | 12.4229 | 5.4 | 2.2264 | 5.6 | 0.2006 | 1.6 | 0.28 | 1178.5 | 17.1 | 1189.4 | 39.6 | 1209.2 | 106.7 | 1209.2 | 106.7 | 9 |
| ECS-13-2-23 | 38 | 73759 | 1.1 | 6.7226 | 1.2 | 8.3992 | 2.2 | 0.4095 | 1.8 | 0.83 | 2212.7 | 34.6 | 2275.1 | 20.1 | 2331.6 | 20.9 | 2331.6 | 20.9 | 94 |
| ECS-13-2-24 | 85 | 60976 | 2.4 | 11.0435 | 1.0 | 3.0651 | 1.3 | 0.2455 | 0.9 | 0.66 | 1415.2 | 11.1 | 1424.0 | 10.2 | 1437.2 | 19.0 | 1437.2 | 19.0 | 9 |
| ECS-13-2-25 | 65 | 32891 | 1.2 | 17.8706 | 10.9 | 0.5339 | 11.1 | 0.0692 | 1.7 | 0.15 | 431.3 | 7.0 | 434.4 | 39.1 | 450.7 | 243.2 | 431.3 | 7.0 | 9 |
| ECS-13-2-26 | 27 | 21926 | 1.8 | 12.6093 | 4.6 | 2.0617 | 5.5 | 0.1885 | 3.0 | 0.55 | 1113.5 | 31.0 | 1136.2 | 37.5 | 1179.8 | 90.4 | 1179.8 | 90.4 | 9 |
| ECS-13-2-27 | 37 | 11211 | 1.1 | 19.4013 | 17.2 | 0.5951 | 17.6 | 0.0837 | 3.9 | 0.22 | 518.4 | 19.3 | 474.1 | 66.8 | 265.2 | 396.5 | 518.4 | 19.3 | 19 |
| ECS-13-2-28 | 26 | 37798 | 0.3 | 5.3695 | 1.1 | 13.3789 | 1.8 | 0.5210 | 1.4 | 0.78 | 2703.5 | 30.7 | 2706.8 | 16.9 | 2709.2 | 18.7 | 2709.2 | 18.7 | 99 |
| ECS-13-2-29 | 36 | 24904 | 1.0 | 9.9394 | 1.5 | 3.8378 | 2.7 | 0.2767 | 2.2 | 0.83 | 1574.5 | 31.4 | 1600.7 | 21.7 | 1635.4 | 27.6 | 1635.4 | 27.6 | 9F |
| | | | 0.4 | | | 0.0400 | | | | | | 04.0 | 1100.0 | 05.0 | 4400.0 | 407.0 | 4400.0 | 407.0 | |

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4.4755 5.5707 10.6285 10.5226 13.3858

8.6794 11.1351 10.5214 12.8739 12.2727 13.2874

13.2874 9.1193 11.6017 13.0085 9.8696 5.3048 12.7437 9.9517 12.7544 13.2894

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CS-13-2-29 CS-13-2-30 CS-13-2-31 CS-13-2-32 CS-13-2-33 CS-13-2-34 CS-13-2-36 CS-13-2-36 CS-13-2-39 CS-13-2-40 CS-13-2-41

S-13-2-41 S-13-2-42

CS-13-2-42 CS-13-2-43 CS-13-2-44 CS-13-2-45 CS-13-2-46 CS-13-2-48

CS-13-2-48 CS-13-2-49 CS-13-2-50 CS-13-2-51 CS-13-2-52 CS-13-2-53 CS-13-2-54 CS-13-2-54

CS-13-2-50 CS-13-2-57 CS-13-2-58 CS-13-2-59 CS-13-2-60 CS-13-2-61

ECS-13-2-61 ECS-13-2-62 ECS-13-2-63 ECS-13-2-64 ECS-13-2-65 ECS-13-2-66 ECS-13-2-67

CS-13-2-67 CS-13-2-68 CS-13-2-69 CS-13-2-70 CS-13-2-72 CS-13-2-73 CS-13-2-74

CS-13-2-73 CS-13-2-74 CS-13-2-75 CS-13-2-76 CS-13-2-77 CS-13-2-78 CS-13-2-78

CS-13-2-79 CS-13-2-80 CS-13-2-81 CS-13-2-82 CS-13-2-83 CS-13-2-83 CS-13-2-84

CS-13-2-85 CS-13-2-86 CS-13-2-87 CS-13-2-88 CS-13-2-88

S-13-2-90

CS-13-2-90 CS-13-2-91 CS-13-2-92 CS-13-2-93 CS-13-2-94 CS-13-2-95 CS-13-2-95

S-13-2-97 S-13-2-98 S-13-2-99

-<u>13-2-100</u> -13-2-101

S-13-2-102

CS-13-2-104 CS-13-2-105 CS-13-2-106

CS-13-2-10 CS-13-2-10

CS-13-2-109 CS-13-2-110

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0.1802 0.2032 0.5265 0.1972 0.2407 0.3105 0.2638 0.2895 0.1720 0.1794 0.2614 0.2999

0.4255 0.2016 0.1839 0.1969 0.1780 0.1742 0.2142 0.2836 0.2678 0.3223 0.2950

0.1771 0.3158 0.2342 0.1766 0.2933 0.5254 0.1962 0.2889 0.1989 0.1989 0.1822

0.1822 0.2011 0.1900

0.1900 0.3119 0.2019 0.2616 0.1947 0.0708 0.1846 0.2296

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2.1274 3.0627 4.6684 3.4177 4.0247 1.7542 1.8478 3.3765

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4.2249 8.5608 2.3013 1.9365 2.1136 1.8493 1.7606

1.7606 2.4133 3.8770 3.4147 4.9066

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5.4238 2.8114 3.5263 1.9796 2.3142 1.8381

1.838 4.7751 2.7839 1.8718 4.0976 13.6557 2.123(

2.1230 4.0031 2.1499

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4.6015 2.1763 3.6183 2.1248 0.5374

1.9394 2.7088 3.6 4.5

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (cont.). U-Pb data from detrital zircons from samples analyzed.

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (cont.). U-Pb data from detrital zircons from samples analyzed.

| Sample F, ECS-1 | 3-4, We | per Sandstone | , Sheep | Creek, UT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------------|---------|------------------|-------|--------------------|------------|--------|-------|-------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | Isotop | e ratios | | | | | | Apparent ag | es (Ma) | | | |
| Analysis | U (nnm) | 206Pb | U/Th | 206Pb* | ± (%) | 207Pb* | ± (%) | 206Pb* | ± (%) | error | 206Pb* | ±
(Ma) | 207Pb* | ± (Ma) | 206Pb* | ± (Ma) | Best age |
| | (ppin) | 20410 | | 207F0 | (70) | 2330 | (70) | 2300 | (70) | 0011. | 2300 | (ivia) | 2330 | (ivia) | 207FD | (ivia) | (ivia) |
| ECS-13-4-5 | 100 | 29010 | 1.6 | 19.0842 | 8.6 | 0.3848 | 9.2 | 0.0533 | 3.3 | 0.36 | 334.5 | 10.8 | 330.6 | 26.0 | 302.9 | 196.4 | 334.5 |
| ECS-13-4-66 | 465 | 10282 | 2.1 | 17.6912 | 1.9 | 0.5131 | 2.6 | 0.0658 | 1.8 | 0.68 | 411.0 | 7.1 | 420.5 | 9.0 | 473.1 | 42.0 | 411.0 |
| ECS-13-4-16 | 94 | 26939 | 1.7 | 18.0389 | 6.2 | 0.5231 | 6.6 | 0.0684 | 2.3 | 0.36 | 426.8 | 9.7 | 427.2 | 23.0 | 429.8 | 137.7 | 426.8 |
| ECS-13-4-10
ECS-13-4-31 | 79 | 27301 | 1.0 | 18.0004 | 6.9 | 0.5459 | 7.5 | 0.0713 | 2.9 | 0.39 | 443.8 | 12.6 | 442.3 | 27.0 | 434.6 | 268.1 | 443.8 |
| ECS-13-4-22 | 28 | 24243 | 0.5 | 14.4453 | 8.2 | 1.4998 | 8.6 | 0.1571 | 2.3 | 0.27 | 940.8 | 19.8 | 930.3 | 52.1 | 905.5 | 170.2 | 905.5 |
| ECS-13-4-9
ECS-13-4-28 | 39
94 | 9802 | 0.4 | 13.9889 | 5.3 | 1.5072 | 5.7 | 0.1529 | 2.1 | 0.37 | 917.3 | 17.8 | 933.3 | 34.6 | 971.3 | 107.8 | 971.3 |
| ECS-13-4-103 | 47 | 23906 | 1.9 | 13.7551 | 2.2 | 1.7200 | 2.6 | 0.1716 | 1.4 | 0.55 | 1020.9 | 13.3 | 1016.0 | 16.6 | 1005.6 | 44.0 | 1005.6 |
| ECS-13-4-00
ECS-13-4-57 | 198 | 130906 | 2.5 | 13.5746 | 0.7 | 1.7736 | 1.4 | 0.1760 | 1.2 | 0.85 | 1045.1 | 11.0 | 1035.8 | 8.8 | 1018.3 | 14.4 | 1018.3 |
| ECS-13-4-101
ECS-13-4-24 | 39 | 13331 | 1.0 | 13.5640 | 4.6 | 1.7661 | 4.8 | 0.1737 | 1.5 | 0.31 | 1032.7 | 14.4 | 1033.1 | 31.1 | 1033.9 | 92.2 | 1033.9 |
| ECS-13-4-47 | 21 | 20662 | 1.4 | 13.5130 | 8.2 | 1.7330 | 8.4 | 0.1698 | 1.8 | 0.02 | 1010.1 | 16.4 | 1020.8 | 54.0 | 1041.5 | 165.6 | 1030.2 |
| ECS-13-4-17
ECS-13-4-51 | 40 | 27395 | 1.2 | 13.3368 | 5.7 | 1.8401 | 5.9 | 0.1780 | 1.4 | 0.24 | 1056.0 | 13.8 | 1059.9 | 38.7 | 1068.0 | 115.0 | 1068.0 |
| ECS-13-4-83 | 111 | 67951 | 0.8 | 13.2734 | 2.6 | 1.9207 | 2.7 | 0.1849 | 0.9 | 0.33 | 1093.7 | 9.1 | 1088.3 | 18.1 | 1077.6 | 51.2 | 1077.6 |
| ECS-13-4-53
ECS-13-4-106 | 35 | 23086
20984 | 2.5 | 12.9201 | 5.6 | 2.0948 | 4.6 | 0.1805 | 2.4 | 0.53 | 1069.8 | 22.3 | 1078.3 | 41.4 | 1095.7 | 112.4 | 1095.7 |
| ECS-13-4-92 | 53 | 21139 | 0.9 | 12.8422 | 3.8 | 2.1527 | 4.0 | 0.2005 | 1.0 | 0.26 | 1178.0 | 11.3 | 1165.9 | 27.5 | 1143.5 | 76.0 | 1143.5 |
| ECS-13-4-34
ECS-13-4-1 | 119 | 142807 | 1.7 | 12.6352 | 1.5 | 2.0335 | 1.9 | 0.1940 | 1.0 | 0.46 | 1145.1 | 11.1 | 1140.0 | 12.9 | 1175.7 | 30.5 | 1175.7 |
| ECS-13-4-84
ECS-13-4-94 | 87
28 | 106110
33402 | 1.3 | 12.3914 | 0.9 | 2.3235 | 2.4 | 0.2088 | 2.2 | 0.92 | 1222.5 | 24.3 | 1219.5 | 16.8
50.6 | 1214.2 | 18.2 | 1214.2 |
| ECS-13-4-15 | 148 | 117559 | 2.0 | 12.1699 | 0.9 | 2.4382 | 1.4 | 0.2152 | 1.1 | 0.78 | 1256.5 | 12.1 | 1254.0 | 9.8 | 1249.6 | 16.8 | 1249.6 |
| ECS-13-4-7
ECS-13-4-35 | 25 | 20390 | 0.8 | 12.1174 | 5.1 | 2.3043 | 5.9
8.3 | 0.2025 | 2.9 | 0.50 | 1188.8
1157.8 | 42.0 | 1213.6 | 41.5 | 1258.0 | 99.4
141.9 | 1258.0
1294.0 |
| ECS-13-4-81 | 69
6F | 47346 | 2.9 | 11.8391 | 3.0 | 2.4671 | 3.2 | 0.2118 | 1.3 | 0.40 | 1238.6 | 14.7 | 1262.4 | 23.4 | 1303.3 | 57.4 | 1303.3 |
| ECS-13-4-13 | 28 | 25913 | 2.4 | 11.2494 | 4.8 | 2.0015 | 2.8 | 0.2223 | 1.8 | 0.00 | 1396.8 | 14.1 | 1398.8 | 37.8 | 1401.9 | 92.9 | 1401.9 |
| ECS-13-4-65
ECS-13-4-109 | 29
237 | 24202 | 0.5 | 11.1905 | 5.4 | 2.9494 | 5.5 | 0.2394 | 1.4 | 0.25 | 1383.5
1436 9 | 17.4 | 1394.7
1436 4 | 42.1 | 1411.9
1435.6 | 102.8 | 1411.9
1435.6 |
| ECS-13-4-30 | 23 | 21464 | 0.7 | 11.0287 | 4.0 | 3.2024 | 4.7 | 0.2562 | 2.3 | 0.50 | 1470.1 | 30.6 | 1457.7 | 36.1 | 1439.7 | 77.0 | 1439.7 |
| ECS-13-4-27
ECS-13-4-61 | 85
91 | 41387
137760 | 1.2 | 11.0012 | 1.8 | 2.9884 3.2413 | 4.1 | 0.2384 | 3.7 | 0.90 | 1378.6
1471.8 | 45.5 | 1404.7 | 31.1 | 1444.5
1460.3 | 34.2 | 1444.5
1460.3 |
| ECS-13-4-59 | 59 | 44343 | 1.0 | 10.8096 | 1.3 | 3.2714 | 1.5 | 0.2565 | 0.8 | 0.52 | 1471.8 | 10.3 | 1474.3 | 11.6 | 1477.9 | 24.2 | 1477.9 |
| ECS-13-4-38
ECS-13-4-48 | 137 | 113479 | 1.6 | 10.7492 | 0.6 | 3.3390 | 2.8 | 0.2603 | 1.7 | 0.60 | 1491.4 | 16.7 | 1490.2 | 10.7 | 1488.5 | 10.8 | 1488.5 |
| ECS-13-4-73
ECS-13-4-6 | 100 | 96277 | 1.6 | 10.6569 | 0.8 | 3.4176 | 1.2 | 0.2641 | 0.9 | 0.75 | 1511.0 | 11.9 | 1508.4 | 9.2 | 1504.8 | 14.6 | 1504.8 |
| ECS-13-4-60 | 46 | 49038 | 1.5 | 10.5572 | 2.2 | 3.4692 | 2.4 | 0.2656 | 0.9 | 0.39 | 1518.6 | 12.6 | 1520.2 | 18.9 | 1522.5 | 41.7 | 1522.5 |
| ECS-13-4-86
ECS-13-4-67 | 91
92 | 137431
97802 | 1.0 | 10.5503 | 1.6 | 3.4772 | 4.7 | 0.2661 | 0.6 | 0.34 | 1520.8 | 7.5 | 1522.1 | 13.1 | 1523.8 | 29.5 | 1523.8 |
| ECS-13-4-32 | 131 | 216298 | 0.9 | 10.4489 | 0.8 | 3.5329 | 1.1 | 0.2677 | 0.8 | 0.70 | 1529.3 | 10.7 | 1534.6 | 9.0 | 1541.9 | 15.3 | 1541.9 |
| ECS-13-4-74
ECS-13-4-36 | 85 | 102572 | 1.1 | 10.1226 | 2.2 | 3.1627
3.9038 | 3.2 | 0.2322 | 2.3 | 0.72 | 1346.0 | 28.0 | 1448.1
1614.5 | 24.7 | 1601.4 | 20.6 | 1601.4 |
| ECS-13-4-78 | 58 | 85829 | 1.4 | 10.0336 | 1.2 | 4.0135 | 1.5 | 0.2921 | 0.9 | 0.59 | 1651.8 | 13.3 | 1636.9 | 12.5 | 1617.8 | 23.2 | 1617.8 |
| ECS-13-4-50 | 43 | 37561 | 1.0 | 9.9586 | 2.6 | 3.9159 | 3.3 | 0.2828 | 2.0 | 0.60 | 1605.6 | 28.0 | 1617.0 | 26.7 | 1631.8 | 49.2 | 1631.8 |
| ECS-13-4-62
ECS-13-4-55 | 170 | 175155
38661 | 4.4 | 9.9366 | 0.7 | 4.0107 | 1.2 | 0.2890 | 1.0 | 0.82 | 1636.7 | 14.0 | 1636.4
1639.8 | 9.7
33.6 | 1635.9 | 12.8 | 1635.9
1639.0 |
| ECS-13-4-34 | 121 | 139811 | 0.9 | 9.9157 | 1.1 | 3.9165 | 1.8 | 0.2817 | 1.4 | 0.80 | 1599.7 | 20.5 | 1617.1 | 14.6 | 1639.8 | 19.9 | 1639.8 |
| ECS-13-4-26
ECS-13-4-2 | 52 | 28218 | 2.1 | 9.9126 | 2.0 | 4.0200 | 2.5 | 0.2810 | 0.5 | 0.46 | 1596.5 | 21.0 | 1615.5 | 20.4 | 1640.4 | 37.9 | 1640.4 |
| ECS-13-4-44
ECS-13-4-18 | 31 | 23165 | 0.8 | 9.8984 | 4.1 | 3.9428 | 4.5 | 0.2831 | 2.0 | 0.44 | 1606.7 | 28.5 | 1622.5 | 36.6 | 1643.0 | 75.2 | 1643.0 |
| ECS-13-4-90 | 83 | 108322 | 2.2 | 9.8749 | 1.2 | 4.0192 | 2.6 | 0.2879 | 2.3 | 0.89 | 1630.8 | 33.5 | 1638.1 | 21.2 | 1647.4 | 22.1 | 1647.4 |
| ECS-13-4-85
ECS-13-4-69 | 65
125 | 47412
184720 | 0.6 | 9.8622 | 1.2 | 4.0863 | 2.0 | 0.2923 | 1.6 | 0.80 | 1652.9
1663.5 | 23.8 | 1651.6
1658.4 | 16.7 | 1649.8
1652.0 | 22.9 | 1649.8
1652.0 |
| ECS-13-4-20 | 41 | 30297 | 1.1 | 9.8442 | 3.0 | 4.0339 | 4.0 | 0.2880 | 2.6 | 0.65 | 1631.6 | 37.3 | 1641.1 | 32.2 | 1653.2 | 55.4 | 1653.2 |
| ECS-13-4-76
ECS-13-4-46 | 37 | 83615 | 0.8 | 9.8373 | 2.8 | 4.0071 | 2.8 | 0.2859 | 0.6 | 0.50 | 1621.0 | 44.7 | 1635.6 | 23.0 | 1654.5 | 99.0
51.0 | 1655.4 |
| ECS-13-4-108
ECS-13-4-41 | 34 | 41973 | 0.9 | 9.8314 | 4.0 | 4.1337 | 4.3 | 0.2948 | 1.5 | 0.35 | 1665.2 | 21.7 | 1661.0 | 34.9 | 1655.6 | 74.2 | 1655.6 |
| ECS-13-4-93 | 146 | 101246 | 0.7 | 9.8185 | 0.5 | 4.1233 | 1.1 | 0.2936 | 1.0 | 0.90 | 1659.6 | 15.1 | 1658.9 | 9.4 | 1658.1 | 9.3 | 1658.1 |
| ECS-13-4-49
ECS-13-4-42 | 105
250 | 81630
351730 | 0.8 | 9.7875 | 0.8 | 4.1800 | 1.5 | 0.2967 | 1.3 | 0.86 | 1675.0 | 19.5 | 1670.1 | 12.6 | 1663.9 | 14.6 | 1663.9
1665.6 |
| ECS-13-4-8 | 162 | 119692 | 2.8 | 9.7172 | 0.4 | 4.2988 | 0.9 | 0.3030 | 0.8 | 0.90 | 1706.0 | 11.9 | 1693.1 | 7.2 | 1677.3 | 6.9 | 1677.3 |
| ECS-13-4-04
ECS-13-4-71 | 33 | 37640 | 1.7 | 9.6995 | 1.5 | 4.2196 | 4.3 | 0.2973 | 3.8 | 0.57 | 1721.1 | 57.3 | 1702.9 | 35.2 | 1680.6 | 20.9 | 1680.6 |
| ECS-13-4-97
ECS-13-4-3 | 105 | 261959
87179 | 0.8 | 9.5895
9.4891 | 1.1 | 4.4251 | 1.7 | 0.3078 | 1.3 | 0.76 | 1729.7
1691 7 | 19.2 | 1717.0
1704 9 | 13.8 | 1701.7
1721 0 | 19.8 | 1701.7
1721 0 |
| ECS-13-4-12 | 28 | 7270 | 1.3 | 9.3387 | 4.7 | 3.8041 | 10.6 | 0.2577 | 9.5 | 0.90 | 1477.8 | 126.0 | 1593.6 | 85.6 | 1750.3 | 85.4 | 1750.3 |
| ECS-13-4-88
ECS-13-4-63 | 84
97 | 103647 | 2.1 | 9.3331 | 0.5 | 4.5996 | 2.0 | 0.3113 | 0.9 | 0.86 | 1/47.3 | 25.7 | 1749.2 | 9.1 | 1/51.4 | 10.0 | 1/51.4 |
| ECS-13-4-58 | 157 | 106057 | 1.6 | 9.2745 | 0.7 | 4.2094 | 2.0 | 0.2831 | 1.8 | 0.93 | 1607.2 | 25.9 | 1675.9 | 16.1 | 1762.9 | 13.4 | 1762.9 |
| ECS-13-4-89 | 75 | 50152 | 1.4 | 9.1315 | 0.4 | 4.8939 | 1.3 | 0.3241 | 0.7 | 0.68 | 1809.8 | 14.0 | 1801.2 | 10.9 | 1791.3 | 17.2 | 1791.3 |
| ECS-13-4-91
ECS-13-4-95 | 533
205 | 164701
138378 | 3.3 | 9.0606 | 0.3 | 5.0027
4.9628 | 2.1 | 0.3287 | 2.1 | 0.99 | 1832.3
1817.1 | 33.3
28.6 | 1819.8
1813.0 | 17.9 | 1805.5
1808.3 | 6.3 | 1805.5
1808.3 |
| ECS-13-4-37 | 93 | 154263 | 0.7 | 9.0207 | 1.1 | 4.9712 | 1.2 | 0.3252 | 0.6 | 0.50 | 1815.3 | 9.7 | 1814.4 | 10.3 | 1813.5 | 19.2 | 1813.5 |
| ECS-13-4-98
ECS-13-4-75 | 126 | 163357 | 2.7 | 8.9859 | 0.5 | 5.0658 | 0.8 | 0.3301 | 0.6 | 0.76 | 1839.1 | 9.4 | 1830.4 | 6.5 | 1820.5 | 9.2 | 1820.5 |
| ECS-13-4-107 | 97 | 76809 | 1.3 | 8.9079 | 0.6 | 5.1543 | 1.0 | 0.3330 | 0.8 | 0.80 | 1852.9 | 13.3 | 1845.1 | 8.8 | 1836.3 | 11.4 | 1836.3 |
| ECS-13-4-39 | 87 | 21315 | 2.0 | 8.7505 | 0.4 | 5.0468 | 5.7 | 0.3203 | 5.6 | 0.85 | 1791.2 | 88.0 | 1827.2 | 48.2 | 1868.5 | 13.9 | 1868.5 |
| ECS-13-4-19
ECS-13-4-77 | 115 | 145175
128859 | 0.7 | 8.7164 | 0.5 | 5.3698
5.4555 | 0.7 | 0.3395 | 0.5 | 0.69 | 1884.1
1902.5 | 7.9 | 1880.1
1893.6 | 6.0 | 1875.6
1883.8 | 9.1 | 1875.6
1883.8 |
| ECS-13-4-43 | 65 | 25969 | 1.9 | 8.3349 | 1.3 | 5.6905 | 1.6 | 0.3440 | 0.8 | 0.50 | 1905.8 | 12.9 | 1929.9 | 13.4 | 1955.9 | 23.9 | 1955.9 |
| ECS-13-4-45
ECS-13-4-33 | 99 | 45403 | 2.2 | 8.2494 | 0.8 | 5.7313 | 5.6 | 0.3429 | 5.5 | 0.99 | 1900.6 | 91.1
31.9 | 1936.1 | 48.4 | 1974.3 | 13.8 | 1974.3 |
| ECS-13-4-21 | 177 | 370354 | 2.8 | 8.1756 | 0.5 | 6.0183 | 0.8 | 0.3569 | 0.6 | 0.74 | 1967.2 | 10.1 | 1978.5 | 7.0 | 1990.2 | 9.7 | 1990.2 |
| ECS-13-4-12
ECS-13-4-102 | 47 | 72709 | 1.4 | 5.8887 | 0.4 | 11.4900 | 3.6 | 0.3868 | 2.4 | 0.68 | 2108.1 | 43.7 | 2563.8 | 32.5 | 2339.0 | 45.4 | 2339.0 |
| ECS-13-4-23
ECS-13-4-96 | 96
210 | 286247 | 1.2 | 5.3916 | 0.3 | 13.3071 | 1.1 | 0.5204 | 1.1 | 0.96 | 2700.7 | 23.5 | 2701.7 | 10.5 | 2702.4 | 5.0 | 2702.4 |
| ECS-13-4-100 | 18 | 38101 | 0.2 | 5.3158 | 0.2 | 13.5995 | 1.3 | 0.5243 | 1.0 | 0.53 | 2717.5 | 22.0 | 2722.2 | 12.3 | 2725.8 | 13.7 | 2725.8 |
| ECS-13-4-79
ECS-13-4-25 | 49
20 | 124371
69484 | 0.8 | 5.3001 | 0.6 | 13.7613
13.5719 | 1.2 | 0.5290 | 1.0 | 0.87 | 2737.2 | 23.2 | 2733.4 2720.3 | 20.3 | 2730.6
2733.6 | 9.8 | 2730.6
2733.6 |
| ECS-13-4-80 | 74 | 281537 | 1.1 | 5.1475 | 0.5 | 14.4914 | 0.7 | 0.5410 | 0.5 | 0.77 | 2787.7 | 12.4 | 2782.4 | 6.8 | 2778.6 | 7.5 | 2778.6 |
| ECS-13-4-52
ECS-13-4-104 | 60
32 | 209441 | 1.5 | 4.9743 | 0.3 | 13.6451 | 0.7 | 0.5553 | 0.6 | 0.92 | 2847.1 | 14.5
73.1 | 2839.8 | <u>5.6</u>
36.2 | 2834.6 | 4.5 | 2834.6 |
| ECS-13-4-14
ECS-13-4-70 | 17 | 22670
188658 | 1.8 | 4.5144 | 0.6 | 17.8014 | 1.5 | 0.5829 | 1.4 | 0.91 | 2960.4
3516.7 | 32.9
32.2 | 2979.1
3513.2 | 14.6
11 9 | 2991.7
3511 2 | 9.9 | 2991.7
3511.2 |

DETRITAL ZIRCONS IN PENNSYLVANIAN TO PERMIAN SANDSTONES, NORTHERN ROCKIES

| Sample G, ECS- | 13-5, We | ber Sandston | e, Irish (| Canyon, CO. | | Isoton | e ratios | | | | | | Annarent ag | es (Ma) | | - | | | |
|---|------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------|---------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Analysis | | 206Pb | LI/Th | 206Pb* | + | 207Pb* | + | 206Pb* | + | error | 206Pb* | + | 207Pb* | + | 206Pb* | + | Best ane | + | Cor |
| Panalysis | (ppm) | 204Pb | 0,111 | 200Pb* | (%) | 235U* | (%) | 238U | (%) | corr. | 238U* | (Ma) | 235U | (Ma) | 200Pb* | (Ma) | (Ma) | (Ma) | (% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ECS-13-5-47
ECS-13-5-17 | 20 | 4866
81765 | 27.4 | 19.4391 | 15.7 | 0.4352 | 16.3
1.4 | 0.0614 | 4.5 | 0.28 | 383.9
438.1 | 16.9
3.4 | 366.8 | 50.3
5.1 | 260.7
435.7 | 362.4 | 383.9
438.1 | 16.9
3.4 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-106
ECS-13-5-91 | 52
48 | 3245
31362 | 1.6 | 15.4121 | 30.1
4.0 | 0.6306 | 30.8 | 0.0705 | 6.6 | 0.21 | 439.1 | 28.1
23.9 | 496.5 | 121.6
29.8 | 770.6 | 647.6
81.0 | 439.1
970.3 | 28.1
81.0 | 57
99 |
| ECS-13-5-28 | 158 | 167259 | 1.6 | 13.9649 | 1.2 | 1.5934 | 1.7 | 0.1614 | 1.2 | 0.71 | 964.5 | 10.9 | 967.6 | 10.7 | 974.8 | 24.6 | 974.8 | 24.6 | 98 |
| ECS-13-5-101
ECS-13-5-69 | 48 | 34250
57588 | 1.3 | 13.8786 | 5.2 | 1.5374 | 5.7 | 0.1547 | 2.3 | 0.40 | 927.5 | 19.7 | 945.5 | 34.8 | 987.4 | 105.4 | 987.4 | 105.4 | 93 |
| ECS-13-5-34
ECS-13-5-29 | 688 | 226308 | 2.7 | 13.4313 | 0.3 | 1.8195 | 0.8 | 0.1772 | 0.7 | 0.92 | 1051.9 | 6.7 | 1052.5 | 4.9 | 1053.8 | 5.8 | 1053.8 | 5.8
58.0 | 99
97 |
| ECS-13-5-15 | 65 | 63737 | 2.0 | 13.3421 | 4.1 | 1.7512 | 4.4 | 0.1695 | 1.5 | 0.33 | 1009.1 | 13.6 | 1027.6 | 28.4 | 1067.2 | 83.2 | 1067.2 | 83.2 | 94 |
| ECS-13-5-110
ECS-13-5-46 | 35 | 207211
19626 | 1.7 | 13.3241 | 0.7 | 1.9034 | 1.1
9.6 | 0.1839 | 0.9 | 0.78 | 1088.4 | 8.8
49.2 | 1082.3 | 62.9 | 1069.9 | 14.2 | 1069.9 | 14.2 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-37
ECS-13-5-90 | 32 | 27939 | 1.0 | 13.1943 | 2.6 | 1.8818 | 3.0 | 0.1801 | 1.4 | 0.48 | 1067.4 | 14.1 | 1074.7 | 19.9
62.4 | 1089.5 | 53.0
178.3 | 1089.5 | 53.0
178.3 | 98 |
| ECS-13-5-102 | 57 | 38765 | 1.2 | 12.8731 | 2.7 | 2.0976 | 2.8 | 0.1958 | 0.8 | 0.30 | 1152.9 | 8.9 | 1148.0 | 19.3 | 1138.7 | 53.4 | 1138.7 | 53.4 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-26
ECS-13-5-71 | 120 | 156434 | 1.5 | 12.8362 | 1.7 | 2.0784 | 4.0 | 0.1937 | 1.4 | 0.50 | 1141.4 | 14.9 | 1141.7 | 13.3 | 1142.2 | 33.3 | 1142.2 | 33.3 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-35
ECS-13-5-94 | 27 | 23305 | 1.3 | 12.7288 | 6.8 | 2.1259 | 6.9
1.9 | 0.1963 | 1.2 | 0.17 | 1155.2 | 12.6 | 1157.2 | 47.7 | 1161.1 | 135.1 | 1161.1 | 135.1
32.5 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-16 | 40 | 29556 | 1.5 | 12.5417 | 4.8 | 2.2038 | 5.1 | 0.2005 | 1.7 | 0.33 | 1177.8 | 18.4 | 1182.2 | 35.7 | 1190.4 | 95.1 | 1190.4 | 95.1 | 98 |
| ECS-13-5-38
ECS-13-5-86 | 14 | 18219 | 2.1 | 12.4574 | 4.0 | 2.2016 | 4.3 | 0.1989 | 4.8 | 0.36 | 1169.5 | 50.9 | 1181.5 | 56.4 | 1203.7 | 126.9 | 1203.7 | 126.9 | 97 |
| ECS-13-5-95
ECS-13-5-100 | 37 | 48480 | 1.7 | 12.1053 | 2.7 | 2.5186 | 3.0 | 0.2211 | 1.3 | 0.43 | 1287.8 | 15.0
27.8 | 1277.4 | 21.7 | 1260.0 | 52.6 | 1260.0 | 52.6
50.6 | 102 |
| ECS-13-5-5 | 54 | 51447 | 1.6 | 11.8914 | 2.0 | 2.6448 | 2.4 | 0.2281 | 1.4 | 0.56 | 1324.6 | 16.3 | 1313.2 | 17.7 | 1294.7 | 38.6 | 1294.7 | 38.6 | 102 |
| ECS-13-5-1
ECS-13-5-77 | 40
83 | 25542
33533 | 1.4
2.3 | 11.8803 | 3.3 | 2.5414 | 3.5 | 0.2190 | 0.9
4.7 | 0.26 | 12/6.5 | 10.7
53.8 | 1284.0 | 25.3
<u>37.</u> 6 | 1296.5 | 40.7 | 1296.5 | 40.7 | 95 |
| ECS-13-5-33
ECS-13-5-18 | 166
348 | 122486 | 1.4 | 11.8036 | 0.9 | 2.6347 | 1.4 | 0.2256 | 1.0 | 0.72 | 1311.1 | 11.6 | 1310.4
1308.6 | 10.0 | 1309.1
1312.6 | 18.4 | 1309.1
1312.6 | 18.4 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-65 | 47 | 44160 | 2.0 | 11.5757 | 2.2 | 2.8163 | 2.6 | 0.2364 | 1.3 | 0.51 | 1368.2 | 16.3 | 1359.9 | 19.5 | 1346.9 | 43.2 | 1346.9 | 43.2 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-R56
ECS-13-5-93 | 18
86 | 25159
77582 | 0.7 | <u>11.4114</u>
<u>11.31</u> 22 | 4.9 | 2.7113
2.9792 | 5.2
2.5 | 0.2244 | <u>1.8</u>
<u>1.</u> 7 | 0.34 | 1305.1
1409.7 | <u>21.1</u>
<u>21.</u> 0 | 1331.6
1402.3 | <u>38.9</u>
<u>19.</u> 0 | <u>1374.4</u>
<u>1391</u> .2 | 94.8
36.0 | <u>1374.4</u>
<u>1391</u> .2 | 94.8
36.0 | <u>95</u> |
| ECS-13-5-109
ECS-13-5-98 | 66
76 | 54963
28006 | 1.6 | 11.2932 | 1.7 | 2.9497 | 2.0
2.8 | 0.2416 | 1.0 | 0.53 | 1395.0 | 13.0
19.0 | 1394.8
1404 0 | 14.9
21.3 | 1394.4
1394.8 | 32.0
44 A | 1394.4
1394.8 | 32.0
44 4 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-62 | 68 | 68502 | 1.6 | 11.0776 | 2.5 | 3.1194 | 2.7 | 0.2506 | 1.0 | 0.38 | 1441.7 | 13.4 | 1437.5 | 20.8 | 1431.3 | 47.6 | 1431.3 | 47.6 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-60
ECS-13-5-40 | 236 | 248995
29310 | 2.8 | 10.9966 | 2.9 | 3.1030 | 0.8 | 0.2486 | 0.7 | 0.88 | 1431.2 | 25.4 | 1433.4 | 5.8
26.8 | 1436.8 | 54.8 | 1436.8 | 54.8 | 99
101 |
| ECS-13-5-66
ECS-13-5-30 | 40 | 39528 | 1.6 | 10.8181 | 1.2 | 3.3306 | 1.7 | 0.2613 | 1.1 | 0.66 | 1496.6 | 14.6 | 1488.2
1484 9 | 12.9 | 1476.4 | 23.5 | 1476.4 | 23.5 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-31 | 14 | 7386 | 1.7 | 10.6019 | 9.9 | 3.6157 | 12.6 | 0.2780 | 7.8 | 0.62 | 1581.4 | 109.2 | 1553.0 | 100.3 | 1514.6 | 186.7 | 1514.6 | 186.7 | 104 |
| ECS-13-5-78
ECS-13-5-74 | 118 | 98419 | 1.1 | 10.5829 | 1.8 | 3.4690 | 2.1 | 0.2663 | 0.5 | 0.51 | 1521.8 | 7.1 | 1520.2 | 9.6 | 1517.9 | 20.7 | 1517.9 | 20.7 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-103
ECS-13-5-9 | 73 | <u>120717</u>
76330 | 0.9 | 10.0617
9.9971 | 1.0 | 3.9037
3.9991 | 1.7 | 0.2849 | 1.4 | 0.80 | 1615.8
1641.3 | 19.4
13.4 | 1614.4
1634.0 | 13.7 | 1612.6
1624.6 | 18.8 | 1612.6
1624.6 | 18.8
21.9 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-105 | 20 | 31380 | 1.7 | 9.9900 | 4.6 | 4.0075 | 5.0 | 0.2904 | 1.9 | 0.38 | 1643.3 | 27.1 | 1635.7 | 40.5 | 1625.9 | 86.0 | 1625.9 | 86.0 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-81 | 106 | 95913 | 2.3 | 9.9083 | 1.2 | 4.0121 | 1.4 | 0.2883 | 0.0 | 0.52 | 1633.1 | 10.8 | 1636.7 | 11.3 | 1641.2 | 21.7 | 1641.2 | 21.7 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-63
ECS-13-5-104 | 444 40 | 693104
32751 | 1.9 | 9.9066 | 0.2 | 4.1015 | 0.6 | 0.2947 | 0.5 | 0.93 | 1664.9
1659.6 | 7.9 | 1654.6
1652.0 | 4.8 | 1641.5 | 4.0 | 1641.5 | 4.0
49.7 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-82 | 66 | 84981 | 1.1 | 9.9009 | 1.5 | 4.1504 | 1.7 | 0.2980 | 0.9 | 0.51 | 1681.6 | 13.2 | 1664.3 | 14.3 | 1642.6 | 27.8 | 1642.6 | 27.8 | 102 |
| ECS-13-5-44 | 46 | 35206 | 0.9 | 9.8744 | 1.4 | 4.0152 | 1.0 | 0.2876 | 1.3 | 0.69 | 1629.3 | 19.3 | 1637.3 | 15.8 | 1647.5 | 26.2 | 1647.5 | 26.2 | 98 |
| ECS-13-5-58
ECS-13-5-23 | 46 | 72238 | 0.8 | 9.8624 9.8450 | 1.5 | 4.0607
4.0958 | 2.2 | 0.2905 | 1.6 | 0.74 | 1643.8
1653.8 | 23.5 | 1646.5
1653.5 | 17.9
9.7 | 1649.8
1653.1 | 27.5 | 1649.8
1653.1 | 27.5 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-52
ECS-13-5-48 | 70 | 41028 | 0.8 | 9.8330 | 1.5 | 4.0358 | 1.6 | 0.2878 | 0.5 | 0.33 | 1630.6
1668.4 | 7.5 | 1641.4 | 12.9 | 1655.3 | 27.8 | 1655.3 | 27.8 | 98 |
| ECS-13-5-32 | 217 | 363413 | 1.4 | 9.8274 | 0.3 | 4.1819 | 0.9 | 0.2981 | 0.8 | 0.93 | 1681.7 | 12.1 | 1670.5 | 7.2 | 1656.4 | 5.8 | 1656.4 | 5.8 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-88
ECS-13-5-68 | 43 | 59148 | 1.5 | 9.8228 | 0.7 | 4.1630 | 1.1 | 0.2966 | 0.9 | 0.78 | 1674.3 | 12.8 | 1662.2 | 9.1 | 1657.2 | 26.2 | 1657.2 | 26.2 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-8
ECS-13-5-36 | 180 | 15427 | 1.4 | 9.7605 | 1.0 | 3.7109 | 7.5 | 0.2627 | 7.4 | 0.99 | 1503.6 | 99.5
18.3 | 1573.7 | 60.0 | 1669.0 | 18.6 | 1669.0 | 18.6
45.1 | 90 |
| ECS-13-5-39 | 75 | 7307 | 1.1 | 9.7258 | 1.1 | 4.2908 | 1.7 | 0.3027 | 1.3 | 0.77 | 1704.5 | 19.3 | 1691.6 | 13.7 | 1675.6 | 19.5 | 1675.6 | 19.5 | 101 |
| ECS-13-5-61
ECS-13-5-4 | 49 | 37539 | 1.4 | 9.6569 | 1.5 | 4.2764 | 1.1 | 0.3005 | 0.9 | 0.79 | 1692.8 | 12.9 | 1691.8 | 9.1 | 1688.7 | 27.9 | 1688.7 | 27.9 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-89
ECS-13-5-84 | 93
26 | 81085
27654 | 1.2 | 9.6534
9.6436 | 0.7 | 4.2885 | 1.3 | 0.3002 | 1.0 | 0.84 | 1692.5
1647.0 | 15.6
18.0 | 1691.2
1666.6 | 10.3
26.9 | 1689.4
1691.3 | 12.5 | 1689.4
1691.3 | 12.5
56.0 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-80 | 43 | 29046 | 1.0 | 9.6099 | 6.3 | 4.0310 | 9.2 | 0.2809 | 6.7 | 0.73 | 1596.1 | 95.3 | 1640.5 | 75.0 | 1697.7 | 115.6 | 1697.7 | 115.6 | 94 |
| ECS-13-5-90 | 146 | 219216 | 1.3 | 9.5608 | 0.6 | 4.2837 | 0.9 | 0.2984 | 0.7 | 0.56 | 1711.2 | 14.4 | 1709.4 | 7.7 | 1707.2 | 20.6 | 1707.2 | 20.0
10.5 | 100 |
| CS-13-5-99
CS-13-5-72 | 46 | 39943
64922 | 1.6 | 9.4246 | 2.2 | 4.2300 4.5780 | 5.5
1.0 | 0.2891 | 5.1
0.7 | 0.92 | 1637.2
1748.1 | 73.6 | 1679.9
1745.3 | 45.4 | 1733.5
1741.8 | 39.5
13.4 | 1733.5
1741.8 | 39.5
13.4 | 94
100 |
| ECS-13-5-7 | 28 | 40323 | 0.9 | 9.2226 | 2.4 | 4.5793 | 2.8 | 0.3063 | 1.4 | 0.49 | 1722.5 | 20.6 | 1745.5 | 23.3 | 1773.2 | 44.6 | 1773.2 | 44.6 | 97 |
| CS-13-5-108 | 47 | 37006 | 2.4 | 9.1465 | 1.4 | 4.8136 | 2.2 | 0.3193 | 1.7 | 0.77 | 1786.4 | 26.5 | 1787.3 | 18.6 | 1788.3 | 25.8 | 1788.3 | 25.8 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-49
ECS-13-5-67 | 35
41 | 22588
113347 | 2.2 | 9.1257
9.1000 | 3.8 | 4.8747 | 4.7 | 0.3226 | 2.9 | 0.60 | 1802.6 | 44.9
28.1 | 1797.9 | <u>39.9</u>
23.0 | 1792.4 | 68.8
37.1 | 1792.4 | 68.8
37.1 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-12 | 62 | 89796 | 1.1 | 9.0371 | 0.7 | 4.9492 | 1.6 | 0.3244 | 1.5 | 0.90 | 1811.1 | 23.0 | 1810.7 | 13.7 | 1810.2 | 13.1 | 1810.2 | 13.1 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-73 | 117 | 141281 | 2.1 | 8.8556 | 0.7 | 5.1782 | 1.3 | 0.3326 | 1.0 | 0.98 | 1850.9 | 16.0 | 1849.0 | 11.0 | 1847.0 | 15.1 | 1847.0 | 12.9 | 100 |
| ECS-13-5-97
ECS-13-5-87 | 16
180 | <u>17103</u>
450550 | 12.3 | 8.7839 | 4.8 | 4.9121
5.4415 | 5.1
1.5 | 0.3129 | 1.7 | 0.34 | 1755.1
1912.4 | 26.3 | 1804.3
1891.4 | 42.7 | 1861.6
1868.5 | 86.0 | 1861.6
1868.5 | 86.0
12.8 | 94 |
| CS-13-5-24
CS-13-5-42 | 69
97 | 62427 | 0.4 | 8.7374 | 0.6 | 5.2801 | 1.1 | 0.3346 | 0.9 | 0.84 | 1860.6
1902 4 | 15.2 | 1865.7 | 9.5 | 1871.2
1896 4 | 10.8 | 1871.2
1896 4 | 10.8
14.2 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-45 | 53 | 78480 | 1.0 | 8.5983 | 1.6 | 5.5096 | 2.0 | 0.3436 | 1.0 | 0.63 | 1903.9 | 20.8 | 1902.1 | 17.2 | 1900.1 | 28.0 | 1900.1 | 28.0 | 100 |
| CS-13-5-75 | 95 | 44440
51545 | 1.3 | 8.5902 | 1.0
2.3 | 5.2342
5.4510 | 3.4 | 0.3261 | 3.2 | 0.95 | 1819.5
1881.8 | <u>51.0</u>
41.0 | 1858.2 | 28.8 | <u>1901.8</u>
<u>1905.1</u> | 18.1 | <u>1901.8</u>
<u>1905.1</u> | 18.1
40.7 | 98 |
| CS-13-5-20 | 23 | 16901 | 0.6 | 8.4407 | 2.5 | 5.5173 | 4.0 | 0.3378 | 3.2 | 0.79 | 1875.9 | 51.5
16 7 | 1903.3 | 34.6
8 0 | 1933.3
1952 9 | 44.4 | 1933.3
1952 9 | 44.4
4 A | 97 |
| CS-13-5-79 | 60 | 43990 | 4.0 | 8.1707 | 1.0 | 6.1744 | 4.5 | 0.3659 | 4.4 | 0.97 | 2010.0 | 76.0 | 2000.8 | 39.6 | 1991.3 | 18.6 | 1991.3 | 18.6 | 100 |
| <u>=08-13-5-107</u>
= <u>CS-13-</u> 5-13 | 91
63 | 124984 | 0.5 | 8.1579
6.6072 | 0.9 | 6.2408
7.7204 | 1.5
2.8 | 0.3692 | 1.2 | 0.81 | 2025.9 | 21.2 | 2010.2
2199.0 | 13.2 | 1994.1
2361.2 | 15.7 | 1994.1
2361.2 | 15.7
25.1 | 101 |
| CS-13-5-19 | 13 | 26027 | 0.9 | 5.8464 | 3.4 | 11.2667 | 3.9 | 0.4777 | 1.8 | 0.48 | 2517.4 | 38.5 | 2545.4 | 36.1 | 2567.9 | 56.9 | 2567.9 | 56.9 | 98 |
| ECS-13-5-27 | 32 | 41322 | 1.3 | 5.6380 | 1.0 | 12.1157 | 2.3 | 0.4954 | 2.1 | 0.90 | 2594.1 | 44.5 | 2613.4 | 21.8 | 2628.4 | 17.0 | 2628.4 | 17.0 | 98 |
| <u>=CS-13-5-53</u>
=CS-13-5-22 | 221 | <u>334126</u>
54764 | 2.2 | 5.5296 | 0.2 | 12.5689 | 1.2 | 0.5041 | 1.2 | 0.99 | 2631.3 | 25.7 | 2647.9 | 11.3 | 2660.6 | 3.0 | 2660.6 | 3.0 | 98 |
| CS-13-5-6 | 105 | 154794 | 0.9 | 5.4339 | 0.3 | 11.9652 | 2.0 | 0.4716 | 2.0 | 0.99 | 2490.4 | 40.3 | 2601.7 | 18.5 | 2689.5 | 4.5 | 2689.5 | 4.5 | 92 |
| ECS-13-5-54 | 42 | 191070 | 1.3 | 5.1866 | 0.5 | 13.7758 | 0.9 | 0.5265 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 2677.0 | 37.8 | 2734.4 | 8.7 | 2740.0 | 8.8 | 2740.0 | 8.8 | 99 |
| ECS-13-5-70 | 40 | 276723 | 1.5 | 3.8437 | 0.5 | 23.6111 | 1.4 | 0.6582 | 1.3 | 0.95 | 3260.2 | 34.4 | 3252.5 | 13.8 | 3247.7 | 7.2 | 3247.7 | 7.2 | 100 |

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (cont.). U-Pb data from detrital zircons from samples analyzed.

| Notes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Analyses | with >1 | 0% uncertai | nty (1- | sigma) in 2 | 206Pb/ | 238U age a | are not | included. | | | | | | | |
| 2. Analyses | with >1 | 0% uncertai | inty (1- | sigma) in 2 | 206Pb/ | 207Pb age | are no | t included, | unless | 3 206P | b/238U age | e is <50 | 0 Ma. | | |
| 3. Best age i | s deter | mined from | 206Pb |)/238U age | for an | alyses with | 206Pb | o/238U age | <1000 |) Ma a | nd from 20 | 6Pb/207 | 7Pb age for | analyse | es |
| with 206Pb/2 | 238Uag | je >1000 Ma | a. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Concorda | nce is l | based on 20 | 6Pb/2 | 38U age / 2 | 206Pb/ | 207Pb age | . Value | e is not rep | orted f | or 206 | Pb/238U a | ges <50 | 0 Ma beca | use of . | |
| large uncerta | ainty in | 206Pb/207F | ^{>} b age | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Analyses | with 20 | 6Pb/238U a | ge >50 | 00 Ma and | with >2 | 20% discor | dance | (<80% con | cordar | ice) ar | e not includ | ed. | | | |
| 6. Analyses | with 20 | 6Pb/238U a | ge >50 | 00 Ma and | with >{ | 5% reverse | discor | dance (<10 | 5% cc | ncord | ance) are n | ot inclu | ded. | | |
| 7. All uncerta | inties | are reported | at the | 1-sigma le | evel, ar | nd include o | only me | easurement | errors | 5. | | | | | |
| 8. Systemati | c error | s are as follo | ows (at | t 2-sigma le | evel): [s | sample 1: 2 | 2.5% (2 | 06Pb/238L | J) & 1.4 | 4% (20 | 6Pb/207Pb |)] Thes | e values ar | e report | ed on |
| cells U1 and | W1 of | NUagecalc. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Analyses | conduc | ted by LA-M | IC-ICF | -MS (see t | ext), a | s described | by Ge | hrels et al. | 2008 | | | | | | |
| 10. U concer | ntratior | and U/Th a | re cali | brated rela | tive to | Sri Lanka z | zircon s | standard ar | d are | accura | te to ~20% | | | | |
| 11. Common | Pb co | rrection is fro | om me | easured 204 | 4Pb wi | th common | Pb co | mposition i | nterpre | eted fro | m Stacey | and Kra | mers (1975 | 5). | |
| 12. Common | Pb co | mposition as | ssigne | d uncertain | ties of | 1.5 for 206 | Pb/204 | 4Pb, 0.3 for | 207P | b/204F | b, and 2.0 | for 208 | Pb/204Pb. | | |
| 13. U/Pb and | 1206P | b/207Pb frac | ctionat | ion is calibi | rated r | elative to fr | agmen | its of a larg | e Sri L | anka z | ircon of 56 | 3.5 ± 3.2 | 2 Ma (2-sig | ma). | |
| 14. U decay | consta | nts and com | positio | on as follow | vs: 238 | U = 9.8485 | 5 x 10-1 | 10, 235U = | 1.5512 | 25 x 10 |)-10, 238U/ | 235U = | 137.88. | | |
| 15. Weighted | d mear | and concor | dia plo | ots determin | ned wit | th Isoplot (L | udwig | , 2008). | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| eferences Cit | ted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3ehrels, G.E., | Valenc | cia, V., Ruiz, | J., 20 | 08, Enhanc | ed pre | cision, acc | uracy, | efficiency, a | and sp | atial re | solution of | U-Pb ag | ges by lase | r | |
| ablation-multio | collecto | pr-inductively | / coup | led plasma | -mass | spectrome | try: Ge | ochemistry | , Geop | hysics | , Geosyste | ms, v. 9 | , Q03017, | | |
| doi:10.1029/2 | 007GC | 001805. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | L | | | | | | | | | |
| udwig, K. R., | 2008, | User's man | ual for | Isoplot 3.6 | : A geo | chronologi | cal too | lkit for Micr | osoft E | xcel: | | | | | |
| Berkeley, Cali | fornia, | Berkeley Ge | ochro | nology Cer | iter Sp | ecial Public | cation 4 | 4, 77 p. | | | | | | | |
| | L | | | L | | | Ļ | Ļ | | L | L | | | | |
| stacey, J. S., | and Kr | amers, J. D. | , 1975 | , Approxim | ation c | t terrestrial | lead is | sotope evol | ution b | y a tw | o-stage mo | del: | | | |
| Earth and Pla | netary | Science Let | ters, v. | 26, p. 207 | -221. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table DR 1 (Data Repository) (cont.). U-Pb data from detrital zircons from samples analyzed.

the central Appalachians (Dickinson and Gehrels; 2003). This same Laurentian sand provenance for the Wood River Basin and Oquirrh Basin (northwestern Utah) was interpreted by Geslin (1998) based on geologic and petrographic evidence.

It is not clear whether the ultimate source of this sand blanket was the central Appalachians or coeval mountain belts to the north in northern Canada. The differences between these provenance areas is more subtle than we would like, as age provinces in the East Greenland and Canadian Appalachians and the Ellesmerian orogenic belt in the Canadian Arctic broadly match those in the central Appalachians.

The possibility that the Grenville-age grains are recycled from the Neoproterozoic Brigham Group of southeast Idaho is rejected because there are thick Cambrian and younger strata overlying the group (Yonkee et al., 2014), rather than an unconformity to Permian rocks, as would be expected if it had been uplifted in Pennsylvanian time.

In detail, the data contain age populations that, when combined with geologic constraints, provide provenance information about specific Pennsylvanian sandstones. The Hailey and Wilson Creek Members of the Wood River Formation (samples A and D, respectively) have more Neoproterozoic and Paleozoic grains than the other samples, as best seen on the cumulative-frequency plot (Fig. 5). The Hailey Member yields 648 Ma (Cryogenian), 566 Ma (Ediacaran), and 429 Ma (Silurian) grain-populations.

The Hailey Member has a significant percentage of Paleoproterozoic grains older than 1800 Ma. This age-grouping is characteristic of the Peace River Arch in Alberta, Canada, and is found in Ordovician quartzites of Idaho (Link et al., 2011). It is also found in the Mississippian Copper Basin Group (Fig. 2), suggesting recycling from those Ordovician quartzites (Link et al., 1996). The provenance for the Hailey Member can be interpreted to contain three components: 1) the regional Laurentian sand blanket, 2) local reworking of the Mississippian Copper Basin Group with its contribution of >1800 Ma grains (Fig. 2), and 3) undetermined western Cordilleran sources of Paleozoic magmatic grains (Link et al., 2011). These three provenance areas are shown as numbers 1, 3, and 4 on Figure 1.

The Hailey Member (Sample A) has 11 grains and the Wilson Creek Member (Sample D) has nine grains between 500 and 400 Ma, with groupings at 487 and 422 Ma. Further study of the ages and isotopic composition of these Paleozoic zircons may demonstrate linkages with magmatic rocks of the western Cordillera. One candidate is 570 Ma synrift volcanic rocks in southern British Columbia (Colpron et al., 2002). Another more local source (included in arrow 3 on Fig. 1) is 650–500 Ma alkaline intrusive rocks in the Big Creek-Beaverhead plutonic belt of east-central Idaho (Lund, 2008; Lund et al., 2010). Table 2. Statistical overlap, similarity, and K-S comparisons between samples, using the Excel macros of the Arizona LaserChron Center website.

| | - | | | | ETensleep | |
|-----------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|--------------|
| | Анашеу | BEagle | CEagle | | Sinks | FWeber Sheep |
| | | δ | VERLAP | | | |
| BEagle | 0.747 | | | | | |
| CEagle | 0.786 | 0.830 | | | | |
| DWilson | 0.774 | 0.766 | 0.775 | | | |
| ETensleep Sinks | 0.692 | 0.790 | 0.794 | 0.728 | | |
| FWeber Sheep | 0.667 | 0.813 | 0.797 | 0.724 | 0.815 | |
| GWeber Irish | 0.781 | 0.872 | 0.843 | 0.773 | 0.807 | 0.821 |
| | | SIN | AILARITY | | | |
| BEagle | 0.759 | | | | | |
| CEagle | 0.738 | 0.820 | | | | |
| DWilson | 0.714 | 0.766 | 0.760 | | | |
| ETensleep Sinks | 0.715 | 0.805 | 0.784 | 0.771 | | |
| FWeber Sheep | 0.733 | 0.832 | 0.820 | 0.758 | 0.808 | |
| GWeber Irish | 0.771 | 0.837 | 0.845 | 0.775 | 0.809 | 0.845 |
| | | K-S p-values u | sing error in the C | DF | | |
| BEagle | 0.763 | | | | | |
| CEagle | 0.496 | 0.313 | | | | |
| DWilson | 0.160 | 0.381 | 0.152 | | | |
| ETensleep Sinks | 0.295 | 0.621 | 0.032 | 0.551 | | |
| FWeber Sheep | 0.339 | 0.243 | 0.890 | 0.018 | 0.015 | |
| GWeber Irish | 0.159 | 0.230 | 0.593 | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.992 |



Figure 4. Detrital zircon probability-frequency curves for Pennsylvanian and Permian sandstones analyzed in this paper. Geographic location of samples is shown on Figure 1. Stratigraphic location of samples is shown on Figure 2. Samples are as follows: A=01PL12, Hailey Member of Wood River Formation, east of Bellevue, Pioneer Mountains, south-central Idaho; B=04TD10, Eagle Creek Member of Wood River Formation, Pioneer Cabin Trail, Pioneer Mountains, south-central Idaho; C=14TD10, Eagle Creek Member of Wood River Formation, near Pioneer Cabin, Pioneer Mountains, south-central Idaho; D=03PL12, Wilson Creek Member of Wood River Formation, Pioneer Mountains, south-central Idaho; E=ECS-13-2, Tensleep Sandstone, Sinks Canyon, Wind River Range, western Wyoming; F=ECS-13-4, Weber Sandstone, Sheep Creek, Uinta Mountains, northeast Utah; G=ECS-13-5, Weber Sandstone, Irish Canyon, northwest Colorado. Sample locations detailed in Table DR 1. N is number of analyses accepted (<20% discordant). Bin size is 20 m.y. Data are in Table DR 1.



Rocky Mountain Geology, v. 49, no. 2, p. 115–136, 6 figs., 3 tables, November 2014



grains is the Klamath Mountains of northwest California and southwest Oregon (provenance area

Another possible provenance for the Paleozoic 4 on Fig. 1). The area is primarily underlain by the eastern Klamath terrane, comprising variably deformed and metamorphosed rocks of the Yreka Figure 6, (facing page). Lumped and stacked probabilitydensity plots with no histograms. Samples B and C (Eagle Creek Member) and samples F and G (Weber Sandstone) are lumped. Lumped data of three Tensleep Sandstone samples of May et al. (2013) are shown, plotted above the lumped Weber Sandstone. They resemble the Eagle Creek and Tensleep distributions. Lumped data from the Pennsylvanian Spray Lakes Group in southern British Columbia, Canada, from Gehrels and Pecha (2014), are plotted at the top of the diagram and generally contain the same groupings. There appear to be three provenance inputs: 1) the general Laurentian-Appalachian signature of the Eagle Creek Member of the Wood River Formation and Tensleep Sandstone, 2) local Yavapai-Mazatzal 1700-1650 Ma influence on the Weber Sandstone, and 3) Cryogenian-, Ediacaran-, and Cambrianage grains in the Hailey and Wilson Creek Members of the Wood River Formation, which have possible sources in eastcentral Idaho or to the west and north within exotic terranes.

and Trinity subterranes (e.g., Lindsley-Griffin et al., 2006, 2008). The Trinity subterrane is an Ediacaran and Cambrian–Ordovician(?) ophiolitic complex intruded by Ordovician and Silurian to Lower Devonian granitoids. The Yreka subterrane is an Ordovician and Silurian–Devonian forearc complex with mélange and tectonic slivers that include Ediacaran (571 and 565 Ma) tonalite and Ordovician (454 Ma) blueschist (Wallin et al., 1988; Grove et al., 2008). Lower to Middle Devonian metaclastic units of Yreka subterrane yield abundant 470-380 Ma detrital zircons, with resolved age peaks around 430, 420, and 400 Ma (Grove et al., 2008). These early Paleozoic-age populations are mixed with 635-540 Ma distributions and a cratonal provenance defined by 2000–1000 Ma detrital zircons, including 1610–1490 Ma constituents that correspond to the so-called North American magmatic gap (Grove et al., 2008). Colpron and Nelson (2009) argued for the Yreka subterrane to be broadly associated with the Late Devonian–Early Mississippian Antler orogenic b elt in southern Idaho and Nevada.

Link et al. (2011) attributed early Paleozoic detrital zircon populations in the Upper Devonian Milligen Formation to a western source from the Yreka subterrane. It is possible that some early Paleozoic detrital zircons in, at least, the Hailey Member of the Wood River Formation were recycled from the underlying Milligen Formation.

The two Eagle Creek Member samples (B and C) and the Tensleep Sandstone sample (E) are similar, with subequal amounts of Paleo- and Mesoproterozoic grains. The Paleoproterozoic ages are mainly *less than* 1800 Ma, consistent with ages in the mid-continent Paleoproterozoic province. This age distribution is comparable to those in the eolian Tensleep Sandstone of the Bighorn Basin (May et al., 2013) (Fig. 6). The Eagle Creek and Tensleep samples represent the regional Laurentian sand blanket, without significant local contributions.

The two Weber Sandstone samples (F and G) have a significant 1700–1650 Ma grain-component (over 15 grains in each sample), consistent with their derivation partly from the adjacent Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces, uplifted as part of the Ancestral Rocky Mountains (provenance arrow 2 on Fig. 1). As such, they are distinct from the Tensleep Sandstone from western Wyoming's Sinks Canyon, and they display both the continental Laurentian provenance and the southern Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces. This suggests that the Ancestral Rocky Mountains were exposed and providing detrital zircons northward in Late Pennsylvanian time. In Pennsylvanian sandstones of New Mexico, Soreghan and Soreghan (2013) found that most of the sand came from the southern Appalachian system to the east and south.

CONCLUSIONS

We conclude that a continental-scale system (arrow 1 on Fig. 1) transported most of the sand grains in the Wood River Formation and Tensleep Sandstone. In addition to this regional sand blanket, the Weber Sandstone of the north flank of the Uinta Mountains had a significant input of 1700–1650 Ma zircon grains from the Yavapai-Mazatzal provinces in northwest Colorado (arrow 2 on Fig. 1). The Hailey Member of the Wood River Formation contains two other components: the larger component is >1800 Ma reworked zircons from the Copper Basin Group (arrow 3 on Fig. 1), and the smaller component is Cryogenian to Ediacaran grains that may have a western Cordilleran provenance (arrow 4 on Fig. 1).

We interpret most of the late Mesoproterozoic– Neoproterozoic grains in these sandstones to have an ultimate source from the Grenville Province of eastern North America, recycled during early to mid-Paleozoic plate convergence and mountain building. Early Paleozoic detrital zircons that form minor but consistent—populations are derived from some as yet undecipherable mix of magmatic arc rocks of the Appalachian, Caledonian, and Ellesmerian orogenic belts along the plate margins of northern and eastern North America.

We note that the overlap, similarity, and K-S statistical comparisons of the data do not, in general, reveal the same differences interpreted from visual inspection of the probability-frequency and cumulative-frequency plots. Nor do these statistical tests—in particular, the overlap-similarity values versus the K-S values—necessarily agree with each other in terms of which samples are clearly different.

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